Title: Racial dictionary: Filter terms appendix for “Racially biased disinformation as structural violence: A discursive operations framework from Brazil”
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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

Appendix: Racial dictionary: Filter terms

The following terms were used to filter the full corpus of 3,674 fact-checks for racial relevance. Terms are organized across five semantic dimensions. The filter was applied to title and available content text. Items matching at least one term in any dimension were retained for manual review (N = 192).

Dimension 1: Identity terms
negro, negra, negros, negras, pardo, parda, pardos, pardas, preto, preta, afrodescendente, afro-brasileiro, afro-brasileira, quilombola.

Dimension 2: Racially coded territorial terms
favela, favelado, favelada, comunidade, periférico, periférica, periferia, morro, complexo do, subúrbio, baixada. Note: “Favela” and related terms function as racial proxies in Brazilian public discourse, where peripheral territory is consistently associated with Black and mixed-race populations (Vargas, 2004). Items using these terms were retained even without explicit racial identity language.

Dimension 3: Police violence vocabulary
auto de resistência, resistência seguida de morte, bala perdida, operação policial, intervenção policial, caveirão, UPP, BOPE, chacina, execução, homicídio policial, violência policial.

Dimension 4: Documented cases of racially targeted violence
marielle, marielle franco, agatha felix, ágatha, joão pedro, joão pedro matos, genivaldo, genivaldo jesus, beto freitas, marcus vinicius, marcos vinicius, douglas rafael, DG esquenta, eduardo jesus, jonatha dalber, maria eduarda, acari.

Dimension 5: Structural racism terms
racismo, racial, racismo estrutural, racismo institucional, discriminação racial, genocídio negro, encarceramento em massa, criminalização da pobreza, desigualdade racial, população negra.