

Appendix G: Additional descriptive figures

This appendix collects descriptive figures whose results are reported in full in the main text: the relative importance of disinformation (Finding 1), its perceived impacts (Finding 1), beliefs about how it spreads (Finding 2), and the information sources practitioners use (Finding 4). The problems against which disinformation is compared here (Figure G1) are not mutually exclusive: disinformation can interact with them, exploiting issues such as climate change or feeding democratic decline.

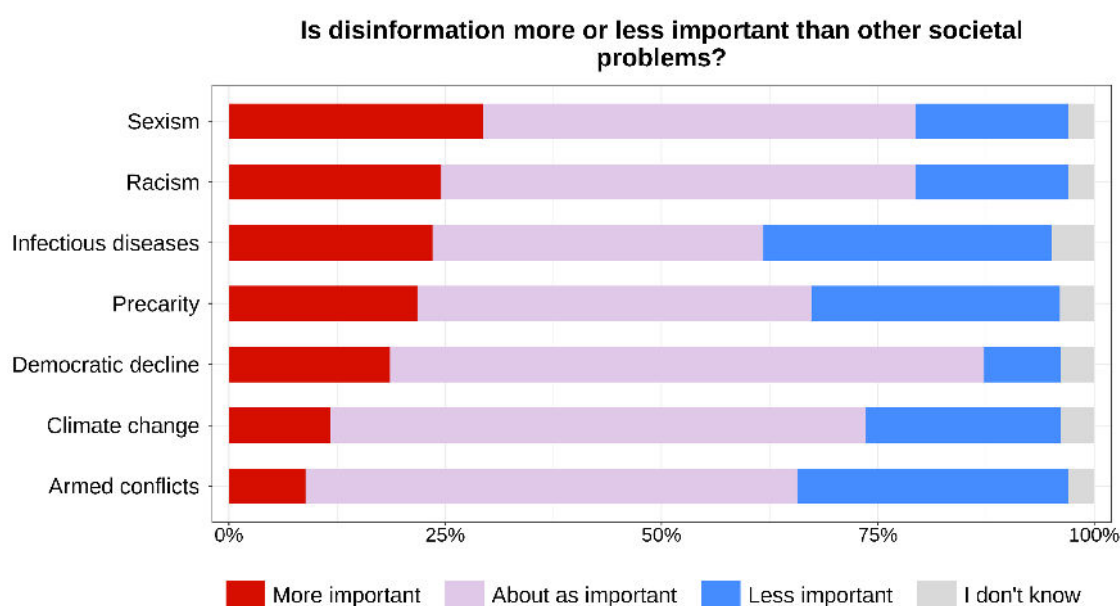


Figure G1. Relative importance of disinformation compared with other societal problems (% , N = 101–102).

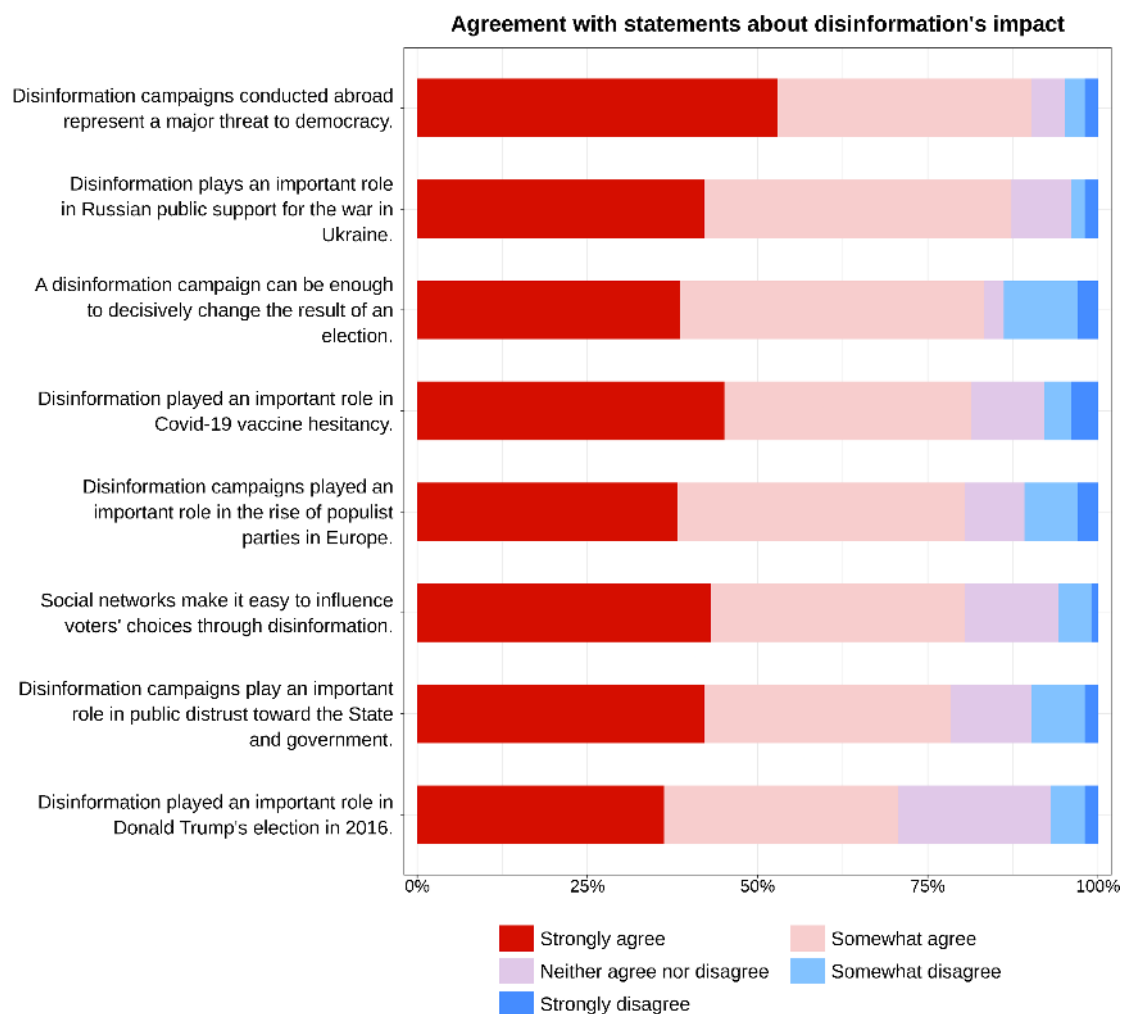


Figure G2. Perceived societal and political impacts of disinformation (% , N = 101–102).

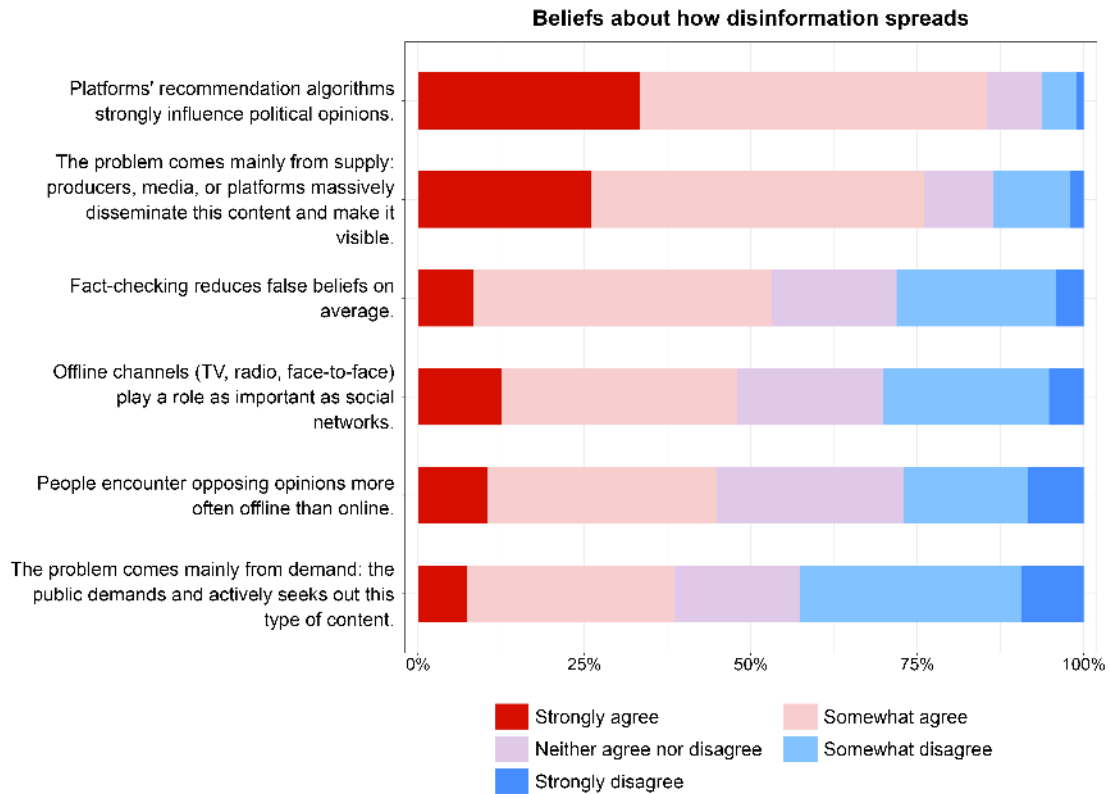


Figure G3. Beliefs about how disinformation spreads (% , N = 96).

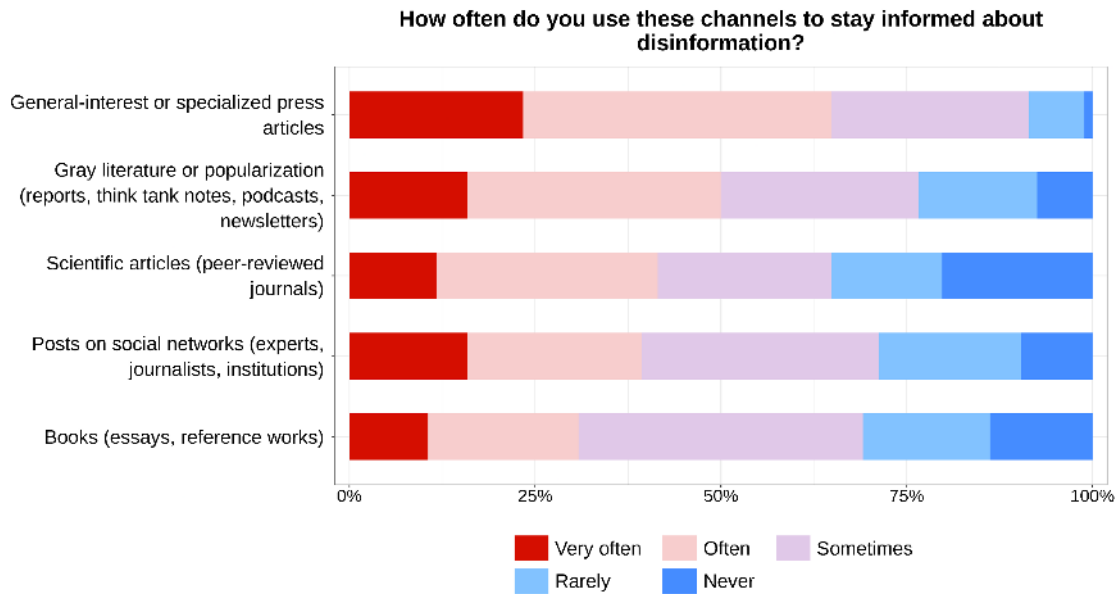


Figure G4. Information sources used to stay informed about disinformation (% , N = 94).