Title: Linear mixed models results appendix for "People are more susceptible to misinformation with realistic AI-synthesized images that provide strong evidence to headlines"

Authors: Sean Guo (1), Yiwen Zhong (2), Xiaoqing Hu (1) (3)

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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard

Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

## Appendix B: Linear mixed models results

Table B1. Fixed and random effects of a model measuring initial belief in false headlines.

	Fixed Effects				
	Est/Beta	SE	t	р	
Intercept	4.14	0.19	22.36	< .001	
Image Surprise	-0.01	0.02	-0.40	.688	
Realism	0.36	0.01	24.80	< .001	
Evidence	0.29	0.01	20.36	< .001	
	Random Effects				
	Variance		SD		
Subject (Intercept)		1.80		1.34	
Headline (Intercept)		0.49 0.70			

Model equation: initial belief in false headlines ~ 1 + realism + evidence + image surprise + (1 | subject) + (1 | headline)

**Table B2.** Fixed and random effects of a model measuring difference in headline belief between the main experiment and Experiment S1.

	Fixed Effects				
	Est/Beta	SE	t	p	
Intercept	4.54	0.21	21.23	< .001	
Veracity	0.52	0.41	1.28	.210	
Experiment	-0.13	0.13	-1.00	.316	
Veracity*Experiment	0.29	0.09	3.39	< .001	
		Random Effects			
		Variance		SD	
Subject (Intercept)		1.25		1.12	
Headline (Intercept)		1.67 1.29		1.29	
Model equation: initial belief ~	1 + veracity + experimer		xperiment + (1	1.29   subject) + (	

Model equation: initial belief  $\sim 1 + \text{veracity} + \text{experiment} + \text{veracity}^* \text{ experiment} + (1 | \text{subject}) + (1 | \text{headline})$ 

Note: Veracity and Experiment were contrast coded such that '0.5' represented true headlines and the main experiment, while - 0.5 represented false headlines and Experiment S1.

**Table B3.** Fixed and random effects of a model measuring difference in false headline belief before and after corrections.

	Fixed Effects			
	Est/Beta	SE	t	p
Intercept	4.14	0.21	20.04	< .001
Post-correction phase	-2.01	0.05	-36.86	< .001
	Random Effects			
		Variance		SD
Subject (Intercept)		1.72		1.31
Headline (Intercept)		0.66 0.81		0.81
Model equation: belief in false	headlines ~ 1 + phase +	(1   subject) +	· (1   headline)	

**Table B4.** Fixed and random effects of a model measuring post-correction belief in false headlines.

	Fixed Effects				
	Est/Beta	SE	t	р	
Intercept	1.44	0.16	8.97	<.001	
Realism	0.02	0.01	1.13	.260	
Evidence	0.01	0.01	0.61	.542	
Image surprise	0.01	0.01	0.52	.606	
Correction surprise	0.03	0.02	1.91	.056	
Initial belief (covariate)	0.17	0.02	9.99	< .001	
	Random Effects				
	Variance			SD	
Subject (Intercept)	2.73			1.65	
Headline (Intercept)	0.14 0.38		0.38		

Model equation: immediate post-correction belief  $\sim 1 + \text{realism} + \text{evidence} + \text{image surprise} + \text{correction surprise} + \text{initial belief} + (1 | \text{subject}) + (1 | \text{headline})$ 

**Table B5.** Fixed and random effects of a model measuring delayed post-correction memory for corrections.

	Fixed Effects			
	Est/Beta	SE	t	p
Intercept	8.14	0.20	41.15	<.001
Realism	-0.01	0.02	-0.66	.510
Evidence	-0.00	0.02	-0.19	.853
Image surprise	-0.01	0.02	-0.67	.504
Correction surprise	0.00	0.02	0.15	.880
Initial belief (covariate)	-0.16	0.02	-8.06	< .001
	Random Effects			
		Variance SD		
Subject (Intercept)	2.57 1.60			1.60
Headline (Intercept)	0.38 0.62			

Model equation: delayed post-correction memory  $\sim 1 + \text{realism} + \text{evidence} + \text{image surprise} + \text{correction}$  surprise + initial belief +  $(1 \mid \text{subject}) + (1 \mid \text{headline})$