

Title: Survey questions appendix for “The origin of public concerns over AI supercharging misinformation in the 2024 U.S. presidential election”

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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

Appendix B: Survey questions

Concerns about AI spreading misinformation (dependent variable)

How concerned are you that AI could be used to spread misinformation during the 2024 U.S. presidential campaign?

Demographic information

Education

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Age

What is your age?

STEM

Do you work in a STEM field or have a post-secondary degree in a STEM field?

Knowledge of ChatGPT

To the best of your knowledge, what is the latest publicly available version of ChatGPT?

Use generative AI

Have you used the following? ChatGPT, Bard, or another generative AI program for creating text?

Have you used the following? Dall-E, Midjourney, or another generative AI program for creating images?

Frequency of consuming AI information

Which of the following best categorizes how often you watch, read, hear, or see news about AI?

Sources of AI information consumption

From which sources do you get news and information about AI? (Respondents were asked to check off the ones they used.)

1. TV and radio
2. Newspapers and magazines, in print or online
3. A social network like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, or Reddit
4. A video platform like YouTube, TikTok, or Snapchat
5. Podcasts
6. Blogs, Substacks, or newsletters you subscribe to or follow
7. Word of mouth from friends or family
8. None
9. Other (specify)