Appendix F: Additional variables

During peer review, four additional variables were identified as potential confounders to the effect of White consciousness. Tables F1–F3 re-run the paper's main models including these four. The question wording and alpha values for the scales are below. * indicates items are reverse coded in the index.

Racial resentment (α = 0.71)

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (*strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, strongly agree*)

- The Irish, Italians, Jews and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Visible minorities in Canada should do the same without any special favors.
- Generations of discrimination and unfair treatment have created conditions that make it difficult for visible minorities to work their way out of the lower class.*
- Over the past few years, visible minorities have gotten less than they deserve.*
- It is really a matter of not trying hard enough; if visible minorities would only try harder they could be just as well off as Whites.

Outgroup thermometer (α = 0.9)

There are many kinds of groups in the world: gender, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, political factions. Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you really dislike the group and 100 means you really like the group.

- Aboriginal people
- Ethnic minorities
- Muslims
- Jews

White privilege

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (*strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, somewhat agree, strongly agree*)

- White people in Canada enjoy more privilege than people from other ethnic backgrounds.

Perceptions of victimhood (α = 0.73)

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (*strongly disagree, somewhat disagree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat agree, strongly agree*)

- I usually get what I deserve in life.*
- The system works against people like me.

- Sometimes it feels like the world is out to get me.
- People like me are falling behind in society.

White thermometer

There are many kinds of groups in the world: gender, ethnic and religious groups, nationalities, political factions. Set the slider to any number from 0 to 100, where 0 means you really dislike the group and 100 means you really like the group: *White people***.**

Table F1. *Predictors of conspiracy thinking (with additional control variables).*

	(1) Conspiracy thinking
White consciousness	0.219***
	(0.028)
Age	-0.014*
	(0.006)
Age (squared)	0.000
	(0.000)
Woman	-0.070*
	(0.036)
University education	0.038
	(0.039)
Income	0.006
	(0.006)
Political interest	-0.022**
	(0.007)
Political knowledge	-0.052*
	(0.020)
Ideology (right)	0.031***
	(0.009)
Satisfaction with democracy	-0.242***
	(0.023)
Quebec	0.030
	(0.040)
Racial resentment	0.149***
	(0.029)
Outgroup thermometer	0.051*
	(0.026)
White privilege	0.011
	(0.016)
Victimhood	0.349***
	(0.025)
White thermometer	-0.003**
	(0.001)
Constant	1.283***
	(0.192)
Observations	1,520

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses; * $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$.*

Table F2. *Predictors of the "great replacement" conspiracy theory (with additional control variables).*

	(1) White replacement
White consciousness	1.371**
	(0.153)
Conspiracy thinking	2.432***
	(0.246)
Age	0.989
	(0.025)
Age (squared)	1.000
	(0.000)
Woman	1.078
	(0.149)
University education	0.791
	(0.127)
Income	0.948*
	(0.024)
Political interest	0.955
	(0.025)
Political knowledge	0.956
	(0.075)
Ideology (right)	1.178***
	(0.041)
Satisfaction with democracy	0.756**
	(0.067)
Quebec	1.006
	(0.155)
Racial resentment	1.664***
	(0.186)
Outgroup thermometer	0.599***
	(0.059)
White privilege	0.888
	(0.055)
Victimhood	1.549***
	(0.160)
White thermometer	1.015***
	(0.004)
Observations	1,351

*Note: Coefficients are odds ratios; standard errors in parentheses; * p < .05, ** p < .01, *** p < .001.*

Table F3. *Predictors of non-racial conspiracy endorsement (with additional control variables).*

	(1) Conspiracy endorsement
White consciousness	0.030
	(0.021)
Conspiracy thinking	0.403***
	(0.019)
White consciousness x Conspiracy thinking	0.054**
	(0.019)
Age	-0.012**
	(0.005)
Age (squared)	0.000
	(0.000)
Woman	-0.000
	(0.026)
University education	-0.078**
	(0.028)
Income	-0.007
	(0.005)
Political interest	-0.004
	(0.005)
Political knowledge	-0.011
	(0.015)
Ideology (right)	0.056***
	(0.006)
Satisfaction with democracy	-0.138***
	(0.017)
Quebec	-0.094**
	(0.029)
Racial resentment	0.039
	(0.021)
Outgroup thermometer	-0.003
	(0.019)
White privilege	-0.042***
	(0.012)
Victimhood	0.032
	(0.020)
White thermometer	0.002*
	(0.001)
Constant	0.616***
	(0.142)
Observations	1510

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses; * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001.*