

Title: Google Scholar queries appendix for “GPT-fabricated scientific papers on Google Scholar: Key features, spread, and implications for preempting evidence manipulation”

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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

Appendix A: Google Scholar queries

Google Scholar queries for retrieving papers with two cases of specific responses from ChatGPT (and similar applications):

Query 1

""as of my last knowledge update""

Query 2

""I don't have access to real-time data""

Query 3

""as of my last knowledge update" AND "I don't have access to real-time data""