

Title: Questionnaire appendix for “Who reports witnessing and performing corrections on social media in the United States, United Kingdom, Canada, and France?”

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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

Appendix C: Questionnaire

Question-wording for all variables.

Table C1. Age.

QYEAR	
FR	EN
En quelle année êtes-vous né(e)?	In what year were you born?

Table C2. Female.

QSEX	
FR	EN
Êtes-vous de sexe...?	Are you ...?
0 = Masculin 1 = Féminin 2 = Intersex/non binaire	0 = Male 1 = Female 2 = Non-binary

Note: To address the difference between census definitions and survey definitions, we allow 1% flexibility on these quotas so that people can choose non-binary. Our 2019 survey found that less than .5% reported non-binary, but almost 1% of Canadians did so. In 2021, less than .5% in all countries reported non-binary.

Table C3. Education.

	Q92educFR	Q92educUSCA		Q92educUK
	FRANCE	French Canada	United States/CANADA	United Kingdom
STANDARDIZED	Quel est le diplôme le plus élevé que vous ayez obtenu?	Quel est le diplôme le plus élevé que vous ayez obtenu?	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	What is the highest level of education you have completed?
[r1] Less than high school	Aucun diplôme			
[r2] Less than high school	Certificat d'études primaires (C.E.P.)	École primaire terminée, quelques années d'école secondaire	Grade School, Some High School	No GCSEs or O-levels
[r3] Less than high school	Brevet, BEPC			
[r4] Less than high school	CAP, BEP			
[r5] High school graduate	Baccalauréat professionnel et technique, Baccalauréat général	École secondaire terminée, GED	Graduated High School or GED	GCSE/AS/A Level
[r6] College graduate with a 2-year degree	Diplôme du 1er cycle universitaire, B.T.S et D.U.T	CÉGEP ou collège classique	Graduated College – Associate's degree, Technical School, or Vocational Training	College graduate with a 2-year degree
[r7] College graduate with a 4-year degree	Diplôme du 2e cycle universitaire et des grandes écoles, y compris licence, maîtrise, master 1	Baccalauréat	Graduated College – Bachelor's degree	University degree (Bachelor's degree or equivalent)
[r8] Advanced degree	Diplôme Bac+5 et au-delà	Maîtrise, diplôme professionnel ou doctorat	Advanced degree / Postgraduate or Doctoral degree (M.A., Ph.D., etc.)	Advanced degree / Postgraduate or Doctoral degree (M.A., Ph.D., etc.)

Table C4. Ideology (right) and ideological extremity (folded).

FR	EN
<p>SLIDER – SC Left = value 0 then show a point for 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Right = value 10 SC – USE SLIDER from 0 to 10 and add 3 exclusive items below 98, 99 specified as missing responses in dataset</p>	
<p>En politique, les personnes parlent parfois de gauche et de droite. Où vous placeriez-VOUS sur cette échelle?</p> <p>CANADA-FRENCH ONLY (Country = 4 AND Language = 2) Remarque: parfois, les gens se réfèrent à la gauche comme libérale et à la droite, au conservateur.</p>	<p>In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale? 0=Note: sometimes people refer to the left as liberal and to the right as conservative.</p>
<p>0 Gauche 1 2 3 4 5 Centre 6 7 8 9 10 Droite</p> <p>[r98] Ni de gauche ni de droite [r99] Je ne sais pas</p>	<p>0 Left 1 2 3 4 5 Moderate 6 7 8 9 10 Right</p> <p>[r98] Neither left nor right [r99] I don't know</p>

Table C5. COVID-19 news.

FR	EN
<p>Pour chacune des catégories suivantes, pourriez-vous m'indiquer à quel point vous suivez chaque type d'actualité de près:</p>	<p>Please tell me how closely you follow news on the following topics:</p>
ITEMS	
Pandémie de COVID-19	COVID-19 pandemic
SCALE	
<p>1 = Pas du tout de près 2 = Pas vraiment de près 3 = D'assez près 4 = De très près</p>	<p>1 = Not at all closely 2 = Not very closely 3 = Somewhat closely 4 = Very closely</p>

Table C6. Internet for news.

Combien de temps par jour, en moyenne, passez-vous sur Internet pour vous informer sur la politique et l'actualité?	On a typical day, how much time do you spend using the internet for news about politics and current affairs?
1 = Jamais 2 = Moins de 30 minutes 3 = 30 minutes à 1 heure 4 = 1h à 1,5 heures 5 = 1,5 heures à 2 heures 6 = 2 heures à 3 heures 7 = 3 heures à 4 heures 8 = Plus de 4 heures	1 = Never 2 = Less than 30 minutes 3 = 30 minutes to 1 hour 4 = 1 hour to 1.5 hours 5 = 1.5 hours to 2 hours 6 = 2 hours to 3 hours 7 = 3 hours to 4 hours 8 = More than 4 hours

Table C7. Misinformation exposure.

FR	EN
Comme mentionné, la désinformation consiste en des informations fausses ou trompeuses.	As mentioned, misinformation is information that is false or misleading information.
Au cours du dernier mois, à quelle fréquence avez-vous vu quelqu'un partager de la désinformation sur [insert site name]?	In the past month, how often have you seen someone share misinformation on [insert site name]?
ITEMS	
a) YouTube b) Reddit c) WhatsApp d) Snapchat e) Twitter f) Instagram g) TikTok h) Twitch i) Facebook	a) YouTube b) Reddit c) WhatsApp d) Snapchat e) Twitter f) Instagram g) TikTok h) Twitch i) Facebook
SCALE	
1 = Jamais 2 = Rarement 3 = De temps en temps 4 = Souvent	1 = Never 2 = Rarely 3 = From time to time 4 = Often

Note: This question was asked only of people who indicated they used that social media platform at least "rarely" in a previous question.

Table C8. Observed correction.

FR	EN
Au cours du dernier mois, avez-vous vu quelqu'un d'autre se faire dire <u>sur les médias sociaux</u> qu'il partageait de la désinformation?	In the past month, <u>on social media</u> have you seen someone else being told they shared misinformation?
0 = Non 1 = Oui	0 = No 1 = Yes

Table C9. Performed correction.

FR	EN
Lorsque vous avez vu cette désinformation, avez-vous proposé une correction à cette désinformation?	When you saw this misinformation, did you offer a correction of this misinformation?
0 = Non 1 = Oui	0 = No 1 = Yes