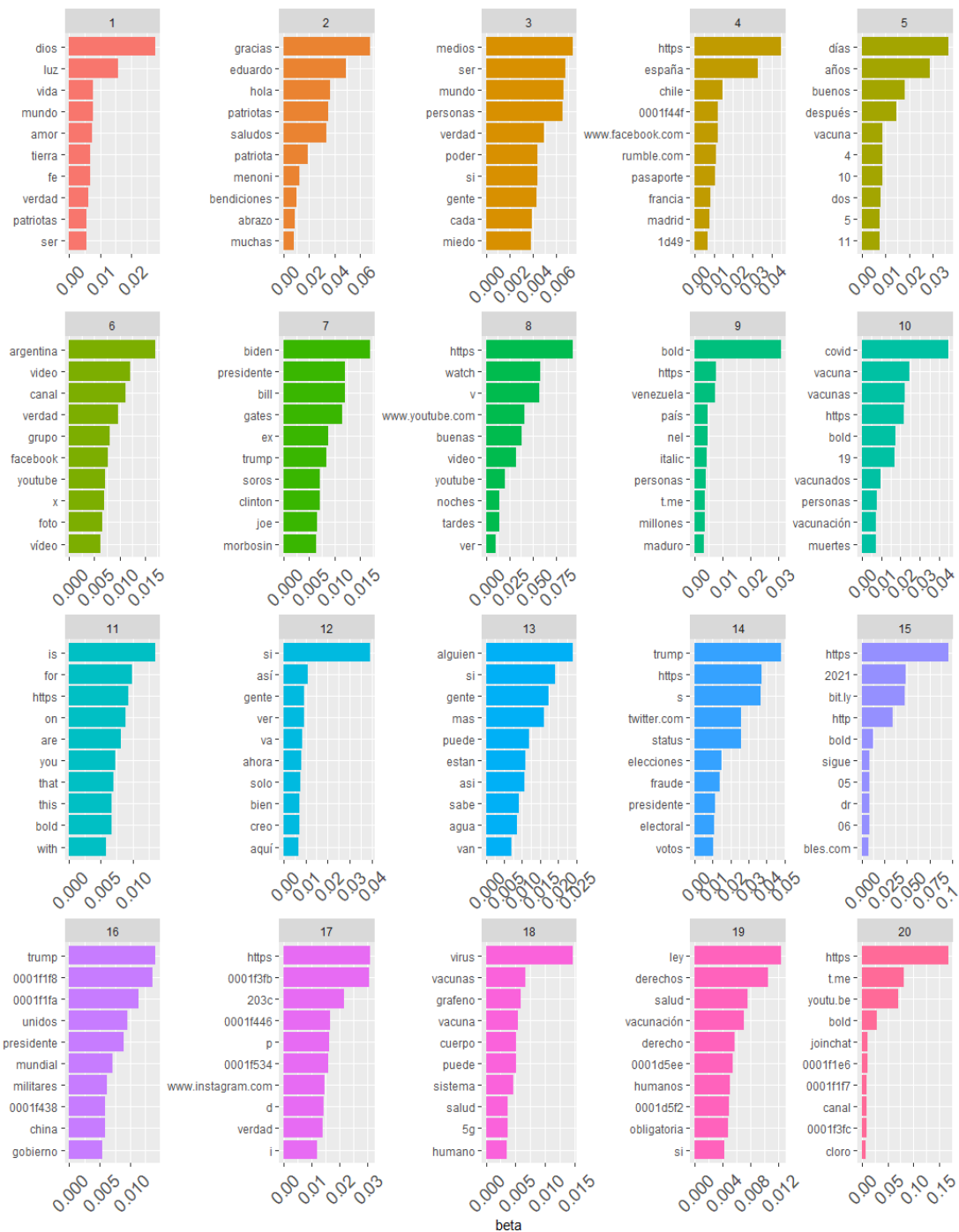# Appendix: Topic modeling

Figure 1. A 20-topic model displays the main topics published in Telegram groups. *Each of the 20 graphs represents a different topic, with words clustered based on their significance. The most significant words, determined by their beta score, are at the top of each graph.*