

Title: Appendix for “Debunking and exposing misinformation among fringe communities: Testing source exposure and debunking anti-Ukrainian misinformation among German fringe communities”

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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

## Appendix

**Table 1.** Outcomes of the regression model which only considers treatment vs non-treatment. For each group, we look at whether or not this group received an intervention or not, which we denote with the indicator function ( $\mathbb{1}$ ).

Consumption rate	2 weeks post-treatment	2-4 weeks post-treatment
Constant ( $\beta_0$ )	0.680 ( $SE = 1.046$ )	-2.756* ( $SE = 1.504$ )
$\mathbb{1}(\text{Treatment}) (\beta_1)$	-0.630** ( $SE = 0.301$ )	-0.464 ( $SE = 0.391$ )
$\log(\text{Group Size}) (\beta_2)$	0.072 ( $SE = 0.124$ )	0.380** ( $SE = 0.173$ )
2 weeks pre-treatment ( $\beta_3$ )	0.131*** ( $SE = 0.022$ )	0.159*** ( $SE = 0.030$ )
Observations	35	35
Log-likelihood	-94.001	-74.786
$\theta$	2.046** ( $SE = 0.844$ )	1.369** ( $SE = 0.637$ )
Akaike Inf. Crit.	196.003	157.572

\* $p < 0.1$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , and \*\*\* $p < 0.01$

**Table 2.** Outcomes of the regression model which only considers treatment vs specific treatments. For each group, we look at which intervention this group received.

Consumption rate	2 weeks post-treatment	2-4 weeks post-treatment
Constant ( $\beta_0$ )	0.817 ( $SE = 1.048$ )	-2.912** ( $SE = 1.482$ )
$\mathbb{1}(\text{Debunking}) (\beta_1)$	-0.633 ( $SE = 0.388$ )	-0.850 ( $SE = 0.541$ )
$\mathbb{1}(\text{Gatekeeper Rejection}) (\beta_2)$	-0.836** ( $SE = 0.390$ )	0.083 ( $SE = 0.482$ )
$\mathbb{1}(\text{Source Exposure}) (\beta_3)$	-0.395 ( $SE = 0.412$ )	-1.176** ( $SE = 0.592$ )
$\log(\text{Group Size}) (\beta_4)$	0.060 ( $SE = 0.124$ )	0.373** ( $SE = 0.171$ )
2 weeks pre-treatment ( $\beta_5$ )	0.125*** ( $SE = 0.023$ )	0.193*** ( $SE = 0.033$ )
Observations	35	35
Log-likelihood	-93.553	-72.881
$\theta$	2.117** ( $SE = 0.872$ )	1.401** ( $SE = 0.595$ )
Akaike Inf. Crit.	199.106	157.761

\* $p < 0.1$ , \*\* $p < 0.05$ , and \*\*\* $p < 0.01$