Appendix: Information about partner organizations

**PEN America:** PEN America is a national non-profit organization that advocates for writers of diverse backgrounds and works to protect the right to freedom of expression, including access to truthful, legitimate information online and offline. Organization website: [https://pen.org/](https://pen.org/)

**Asian Americans Advancing Justice (AAAJ):** The AAAJ is a non-profit organization serving members of the Asian American community by promoting civil and human rights through advocacy, education, and activism. Organization website: [https://www.advancingjustice-aajc.org/](https://www.advancingjustice-aajc.org/)

**National Action Network (NAN):** The National Action Network is a non-profit organization with chapters across the United States that works towards modern civil rights for all. Organization website: [https://nationalactionnetwork.net/](https://nationalactionnetwork.net/)

**National Congress of American Indians (NCAI):** The NCAI is non-profit social welfare organization that works to protect the rights of American Indians and Alaska Natives, improve their quality of life, and educate the public regarding American Indian and Alaska Native communities. Organization website: [https://www.ncai.org/](https://www.ncai.org/)

**Mi Familia Vota (MFV):** Mi Familia Vota is a national civic engagement non-profit organization that serves the Latino and immigrant communities through citizenship workshops, voter registration, and voter participation. Organization website: [https://www.mfveducationfund.org/](https://www.mfveducationfund.org/)

Positionality statement

Identities represented in our research team included woman of color (AAPI), immigrant, and first-generation college student. Our team included experts in media psychology, misinformation, and educational interventions.