

Title: Additional analyses from pre-registration plan appendix for “Fact-checking Trump’s election lies can improve confidence in U.S. elections: Experimental evidence“

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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

Appendix D: Additional analyses from pre-registration plan

We also pre-registered research questions related to the effect of exposure to fact-checks correcting false statements by President Trump regarding the integrity of the election on views on election policy and intended vote choice. In addition, we specified analyses looking at whether any effects vary by party identification, political engagement measured by media habits, participation and interest, and by political efficacy. The results from the analyses for these additional research questions, which as noted in the text are largely null, are provided below.¹

Will the effects of exposure to fact-checks correcting false statements by President Trump regarding the integrity of the election affect views on election policy?

Table D1. Effects on policy views (OLS).

Variables	Election Policy Index	Election Policy Index
Fact-Checks	-0.0246** (0.0112)	-0.0394*** (0.00847)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0110 (0.00895)
Age		-0.0539*** (0.0114)
Male		-0.0388*** (0.00857)
Party ID		0.153*** (0.00784)
Ideology		0.187*** (0.00938)
Nonwhite		0.00557 (0.0108)
Media Index		0.0943*** (0.0215)
Battleground States		0.0149 (0.0101)
Constant	0.640*** (0.00770)	0.614*** (0.0152)
Observations	2,997	2,740
R-squared	0.002	0.501

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

¹ We pre-registered research questions on demand for fact-checks which depended on obtaining click-through data from YouGov. We did not receive this data and therefore cannot answer these questions.

Will the effects of exposure to fact-checks correcting false statements by President Trump regarding the integrity of the election affect intended vote choice?

Table D2. Vote preference: Trump.

Variables	Trump Vote (Logit)	Trump Vote (Logit)	Trump Vote (OLS)	Trump Vote (OLS)
Fact-Checks	-0.121 (0.0844)	0.193 (0.143)	-0.0294 (0.0205)	0.0206 (0.0141)
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.114 (0.152)		-0.00514 (0.0151)
Age		0.485** (0.202)		-0.0641*** (0.0198)
Male		0.0939 (0.142)		0.0121 (0.0142)
Party ID		-2.818*** (0.148)		-0.407*** (0.0131)
Ideology		-1.364*** (0.168)		-0.143*** (0.0161)
Nonwhite		-0.441*** (0.165)		0.0579*** (0.0167)
Media Index		0.280 (0.344)		0.0344 (0.0347)
Battleground States		0.122 (0.161)		0.00867 (0.0163)
Constant	-0.281*** (0.0577) (0.0577)	-0.993*** (0.243) (0.243)	0.430*** (0.0141) (0.0141)	0.389*** (0.0248) (0.0248)
Observations	2,322	2,094	2,322	2,094
R-squared			0.001	0.584

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D3. Vote preference: Biden.

Variables	Biden Vote (Logit)	Biden Vote (Logit)	Biden Vote (OLS)	Biden Vote (OLS)
Fact-Checks	0.148* (0.0839)	-0.144 (0.147)	0.0364* (0.0206)	-0.0115 (0.0139)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.305* (0.156)		0.0223 (0.0148)
Age		0.574*** (0.210)		0.0499** (0.0194)
Male		0.124 (0.148)		-0.00310 (0.148)
Party ID		3.007*** (0.155)		-0.418*** (0.0128)
Ideology		1.565*** (0.173)		0.148*** (0.0158)
Nonwhite		0.301* (0.162)		0.0356** (0.0164)
Media Index		1.303*** (0.361)		0.152*** (0.0340)
Battleground States		-0.156 (0.167)		-0.0156 (0.0159)
Constant	0.341*** (0.0579)	-1.654*** (0.262)	0.416*** (0.0141)	0.333*** (0.0243)
Observations	2,322	2,094	2,322	2,094
R-squared			0.001	0.602

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Will the effects of exposure to fact-checks vary by political engagement, as measured by media habits, past political participation and political interest?

Table D4. Election confidence and media consumption (OLS).

Variables	Election Confidence Index	Election Confidence Index
Fact-Checks	-0.0197 (0.0234)	-0.0399* (0.0240)
Media Index	0.131*** (0.0263)	0.0866*** (0.0274)
Fact-Checks x Media Index	0.0800** (0.0379)	0.111*** (0.0387)
4-Year Degree and Above		-0.0168** (0.00802)
Age		0.0188* (0.0105)
Male		0.0262*** (0.00757)
Ideology		0.00864 (0.00965)
Nonwhite		0.0202** (0.00958)
Party ID		0.0263*** (0.00778)
Battleground States		0.0121 (0.00883)
Constant	0.445*** (0.0161)	0.448*** (0.0175)
Observations	2,986	2,736
R-squared	0.036	0.050

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D5. Vote intention and media consumption (OLS).

Variables	Intention to Vote	Intention to vote
Fact-Checks	-0.0218 (0.0422)	0.0194 (0.0403)
Media Index	0.405*** (0.0430)	0.240*** (0.0402)
Fact-Checks x Media Index	0.0589 (0.0619)	-0.00631 (0.0580)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0578*** (0.0105)
Age		0.106*** (0.0155)
Male		0.00819 (0.0111)
Ideology		0.0143 (0.0135)
Nonwhite		-0.0230 (0.0141)
Party ID		-0.00352 (0.0102)
Battleground States		-0.00748 (0.0124)
Constant	0.613*** (0.0290)	0.673*** (0.0292)
Observations	2,319	2,095
R-squared	0.094	0.088

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D6. Election policy and media consumption (OLS).

Variables	Election Policy Index	Election Policy Index
Fact-Checks	-0.0321 (0.0306)	-0.0597** (0.0264)
Media Index	0.148*** (0.0343)	0.0783*** (0.0285)
Fact-Checks x Media Index	0.0129 (0.0501)	0.0347 (0.0415)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0111 (0.00895)
Age		-0.0539*** (0.0114)
Male		-0.0386*** (0.00856)
Ideology		0.187*** (0.00938)
Nonwhite		0.00550 (0.0108)
Party ID		0.153*** (0.00783)
Battleground States		0.0148 (0.0101)
Constant	0.555*** (0.0208)	0.623*** (0.0191)
Observations	2,990	2,740
R-squared	0.013	0.501

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Table D7. Trump support and media consumption (OLS).

Variables	Will Vote for Trump	Will Vote for Trump
Fact-Checks	-0.0722 (0.0577)	-0.0163 (0.0421)
Media Index	0.0344 (0.0656)	0.00522 (0.0468)
Fact-Checks x Media Index	0.0739 (0.0951)	0.0631 (0.0678)
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.00490 (0.0151)
Age		0.0638*** (0.0198)
Male		0.0126 (0.0142)
Ideology		-0.143*** (0.0161)
Nonwhite		-0.0577*** (0.0167)
Party ID		-0.407*** (0.0131)
Battleground States		0.00862 (0.0163)
Constant	0.411*** (0.0397)	0.406*** (0.0306)
Observations	2,318	2,094
R-squared	0.002	0.584

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Table D8. Biden support and media consumption (OLS).

Variables	Will Vote for Biden	Will Vote for Biden
Fact-Checks	0.0594 (0.0574)	0.0320 (0.0413)
Media Index	0.337*** (0.0653)	0.187*** (0.0459)
Fact-Checks x Media Index	-0.0399 (0.0947)	-0.0744 (0.0665)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0220 (0.0148)
Age		0.0503*** (0.0194)
Male		0.00372 (0.0139)
Ideology		0.148*** (0.0158)
Nonwhite		0.0354** (0.0164)
Party ID		0.419*** (0.0128)
Battleground States		-0.0156 (0.0159)
Constant	0.224*** (0.0395)	0.313*** (0.0300)
Observations	2,318	2,094
R-squared	0.021	0.602

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Table D9. Voting behavior and media consumption (OLS).

Variables	Voted	Voted
Fact-Checks	-0.0504 (0.0552)	-0.0297 (0.0590)
Media Index	0.393*** (0.0637)	0.136** (0.0661)
Fact-Checks x Media Index	0.0897 (0.0916)	0.0522 (0.0936)
4 Year Degree and Above Age		0.101*** (0.0213)
Age		0.520*** (0.0266)
Male		0.0306 (0.0198)
Ideology		-0.0147 (0.0225)
Nonwhite Party ID		-0.0747*** (0.0238)
Party ID		0.0341* (0.0181)
Battleground States		-0.000388 (0.0226)
Constant	0.292*** (0.0384)	0.173*** (0.0436)
Observations	2,319	2,095
R-squared	0.036	0.183

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D10. Election confidence and political interest (OLS).

Variables	Election Confidence Index	Election Confidence Index
Fact-Checks	-0.00948 (0.0251)	-0.0471* (0.0268)
Political Interest	0.0484** (0.0206)	-0.0528** (0.0234)
Fact-Checks x Political Interest	0.0499 (0.0311)	0.0933*** (0.0325)
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.0185** (0.00811)
Age		0.0210* (0.0108)
Male		0.0280*** (0.00765)
Party ID		0.0275*** (0.00786)
Ideology		0.00818 (0.00975)
Nonwhite		0.0184* (0.00975)
Media Index		0.144*** (0.0223)
Battleground States		0.0118 (0.00888)
Constant	0.485*** (0.0165)	0.453*** (0.0195)
Observations	2,872	2,693
R-squared	0.015	0.051

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D11. Election confidence and political participation (OLS).

Variables	Election Confidence Index	Election Confidence Index
Fact-Checks	0.0170 (0.0147)	0.0122 (0.0153)
Political Participation	0.00254 (0.00287)	-0.0112*** (0.00306)
Fact-Checks x Political Participation	0.00348 (0.00435)	0.00484 (0.00440)
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.0119 (0.00814)
Age		0.0224** (0.0106)
Male		0.0275*** (0.00757)
Party ID		0.0272*** (0.00776)
Ideology		0.0131 (0.00966)
Nonwhite		0.0180* (0.00967)
Media Index		0.156*** (0.0208)
Battleground States		0.0119 (0.00884)
Constant	0.514*** (0.00959)	0.434*** (0.0153)
Observations	2,989	2,735
R-squared	0.006	0.052

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D12. Vote intention and political interest (OLS).

Variables	Intention to Vote	Intention to Vote
Fact-Checks	-0.0381 0.0451)	-0.0291 (0.0499)
Political Interest	0.521*** (0.0349)	0.383*** (0.0392)
Fact-Checks x Political Interest	0.0594 (0.0513)	0.0502 (0.0563)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0337*** (0.00981)
Age		0.0658*** (0.0148)
Male		-0.0179* (0.0102)
Ideology		0.00506 (0.0126)
Nonwhite		-0.000373 (0.0132)
Party ID		-0.00372 (0.00970)
Media Index		0.0210 (0.0275)
Battleground States		0.00127 (0.0118)
Constant	0.477*** (0.0303)	0.548*** (0.0336)
Observations	2,216	2,058
R-squared	0.257	0.193

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D13. Vote intention and political participation (OLS).

Variables	Intention to Vote	Intention to Vote
Fact-Checks	0.0093 0.0263)	0.0309 (0.0277)
Political Participation	0.0934*** (0.00545)	0.0693*** (0.00555)
Fact-Checks x Political Participation	-0.00467 (0.00753)	-0.00911 (0.00768)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0161 0.00992)
Age		0.0731*** (0.0146)
Male		-0.00750 (0.0101)
Ideology		-0.00797 (0.0129)
Nonwhite		-0.00996 (0.0129)
Party ID		-0.00865 (0.00982)
Media Index		0.106*** (0.0259)
Battleground States		0.00465 (0.0116)
Constant	0.621*** (0.0182)	0.604*** (0.0253)
Observations	2,320	2,094
R-squared	0.259	0.228

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D14. Election policy and political interest (OLS).

Variables	Election Policy Index	Election Policy Index
Fact-Checks	-0.0352 (0.0293)	-0.0941*** (0.0298)
Political Interest	0.0631** (0.0275)	-0.0751*** (0.0271)
Fact-Checks x Political Interest	0.0139 (0.0404)	0.0704* (0.0361)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0112 (0.00911)
Age		-0.0526*** (0.0116)
Male		-0.0350*** (0.00876)
Ideology		0.186*** (0.00953)
Nonwhite		0.00334 (0.0111)
Party ID		0.157*** (0.00800)
Media Index		0.115*** (0.0239)
Battleground States		0.0134 (0.0102)
Constant	0.595*** (0.0196)	0.658*** (0.0222)
Observations	2,876	2,697
R-squared	0.005	0.505

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D15. Election policy and political participation (OLS).

Variables	Election Policy Index	Election Policy Index
Fact-Checks	-0.0157 (0.0177)	-0.0299* (0.0168)
Political Participation	0.0336*** (0.00394)	0.00331 (0.00344)
Fact-Checks x Political Participation	-0.00403 (0.00609)	-0.00343 (0.00477)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0100 (0.00921)
Age		0.0544*** (0.0114)
Male		-0.0395*** (0.00861)
Ideology		0.186*** (0.00958)
Nonwhite		0.00588 (0.0109)
Party ID		0.153*** (0.00785)
Media Index		.0907*** (0.0221)
Battleground States		0.0147 (0.0101)
Constant	0.551*** 0.0117)	0.608*** (0.0167)
Observations	2,994	2,739
R-squared	0.035	0.501

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D16. *Trump support and political interest (OLS).*

	Will Vote for Trump	Will Vote for Trump
Fact-Checks	-0.0284 (0.0619)	0.0514 0.0463)
Political Interest	0.171*** (0.0536)	0.162*** (0.0428)
Fact-Checks x Political Interest	-0.00454 (0.0790)	-0.0427 (0.0577)
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.0160 0.0153)
Age		0.0468** (0.0201)
Male		0.00099 (0.0144)
Ideology		-0.149*** (0.0162)
Nonwhite		0.0511*** (0.0170)
Party ID		-0.406*** (0.0132)
Media Index		-0.0421 (0.0389)
Battleground States		0.0144 (0.0163)
Constant	0.319*** (0.0414)	0.329*** (0.0341)
Observations	2,215	2,057
R-squared	0.009	0.589

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Table D17. *Trump support and political participation (OLS).*

Variables	Will Vote for Trump
Fact-Checks	0.0300 (0.0266)
Political Participation	0.0181*** (0.00621)
Fact-Checks x Political Participation	-0.00419 (0.00855)
4 Year Degree and Above	-0.0160 (0.0154)
Age	0.0549*** (0.0199)
Male	0.00856 (0.0142)
Ideology	-0.149*** (0.0161)
Nonwhite	-0.0553*** (0.0168)
Party ID	-0.408*** (0.0131)
Media Index	0.00134 (0.0359)
Battleground States	0.0125 (0.0163)
Constant	0.370*** (0.0268)
Observations	2,093
R-squared	0.587

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Table D18. Biden support and political interest (OLS).

Variables	Will Vote for Biden	Will Vote for Biden
Fact-Checks	0.0440 (0.0618)	-0.0380 (0.0455)
Political Interest	0.256*** (0.0535)	0.106** (0.0420)
Fact-Checks x Political Interest	-0.00996 (0.0788)	0.0330 (0.0567)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0143 (0.0151)
Age		0.0349* (0.0198)
Male		-0.00869 (0.0142)
Ideology		0.147*** (0.0159)
Nonwhite		0.0423** (0.0167)
Party ID		0.415*** (0.0130)
Media Index		0.0965** (0.0382)
Battleground States		-0.0152 (0.0160)
Constant	0.237*** (0.0413)	0.297*** (0.0335)
Observations	2,215	2,057
R-squared	0.020	0.604

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Table D19. Biden support and political participation (OLS).

Variables	Will Vote for Biden
Fact-Checks	-0.000657 (0.0261)
Political Participation	0.0161*** (0.00609)
Fact-Checks x Political Participation	-0.00464 (0.00839)
4 Year Degree and Above	0.0129 (0.0151)
Age	0.0420** (0.0196)
Male	-0.00621 (0.0139)
Ideology	0.143*** (0.0158)
Nonwhite	0.0377** (0.0165)
Party ID	0.418*** (0.0128)
Media Index	0.124*** (0.0352)
Battleground States	-0.0125 (0.0160)
Constant	0.315*** (0.0263)
Observations	2,093
R-squared	0.603

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D20. Voting behavior and political interest (OLS).

Variable	Voted	Voted
Fact-Checks	0.00215 (0.0546)	0.0222 (0.0647)
Political Interest	0.554*** (0.0476)	0.318*** (0.0610)
Fact-Checks x Political Interest	-0.0198 (0.0704)	-0.0395 (0.0804)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0843*** (0.0216)
Age		0.490*** (0.0273)
Male		0.00557 (0.0202)
Ideology		-0.0175 (0.0225)
Nonwhite		-0.0598** (0.0242)
Party ID		0.0265 (0.0182)
Media Index		0.0130 (0.0550)
Battleground States		0.00200 (0.0226)
Constant	0.130*** (0.0365)	0.0397 (0.0475)
Observations	2,216	2,058
R-Squared	0.084	0.196

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D21. Voting behavior and political participation (OLS).

Variables	Voted	Voted
Fact-Checks	0.00992 (0.0325)	0.0313 (0.0372)
Political Participation	0.0944*** (0.00807)	0.0608*** (0.00896)
Fact-Checks x Political Participation	-0.00863 (0.0114)	-0.0142 (0.0121)
4 Year Degree and Above Age		0.0657*** (0.0215)
Age		0.492*** (0.0269)
Male		0.0170 (0.0196)
Ideology		-0.0337 (0.0223)
Nonwhite		-0.0653*** (0.0235)
Party ID		0.0304* (0.0179)
Media Index		0.0503 (0.0498)
Battleground States		0.0100 (0.0224)
Constant	0.291*** (0.0221)	0.0948*** (0.0363)
Observations	2,320	2,094
R-squared	0.095	0.209

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Will the effects of exposure to fact-checks vary by political efficacy?

Table D22. Election confidence and political efficacy (OLS).

Variables	Election Confidence	
	Index	Index
Fact-Checks	0.0360*** (0.0139)	0.0365** (0.0142)
Political Efficacy	0.203*** (0.0135)	0.184*** (0.0142)
Fact-Checks x Political Efficacy	-0.0158 (0.0203)	-0.0185 (0.0207)
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.0210*** (0.00775)
Age		0.00772 (0.0100)
Male Party ID		0.0233*** (0.00723)
Party ID		0.0236*** (0.00721)
Ideology		0.0102 (0.00898)
Nonwhite		0.0159* (0.00905)
Media Index		0.0610*** (0.0196)
Battleground States		0.00992 (0.00841)
Constant	0.406*** (0.00911)	0.367*** (0.0145)
Observations	2,987	2,731
R-squared	0.123	0.136

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D23. Intention to vote and political efficacy (OLS).

Variables	Intention to Vote	Intention to Vote
Fact-Checks	0.0331 (0.0280)	0.0507* (0.0263)
Political Efficacy	0.271*** (0.0256)	0.162*** (0.0248)
Fact-Checks x Political Efficacy	-0.0368 (0.0363)	-0.0603* (0.0339)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0539*** (0.0103)
Age		0.0986*** (0.0153)
Male		0.00481 (0.0108)
Ideology		0.0151 (0.0132)
Nonwhite		-0.0261* (0.0138)
Party ID		-0.00254 (0.0101)
Media Index		0.179*** (0.0298)
Battleground States		-0.010 (0.0122)
Constant	0.694*** (0.0196)	0.624*** (0.0267)
Observations	2,321	2,093
R-squared	0.095	0.121

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.

Table D24. Election policy and political efficacy (OLS).

Variables	Election Policy Index	Election Policy Index
Fact-Checks	-0.0556*** (0.0200)	-0.0424** (0.0169)
Political Efficacy	0.0292 (0.0203)	0.0245 (0.0170)
Fact-Checks x Political Efficacy	0.0557* (0.0295)	0.00567 (0.0241)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0100 (0.00898)
Age		-0.0560*** (0.0114)
Male		-0.0393*** (0.00858)
Ideology		0.187*** (0.00942)
Nonwhite		0.00472 (0.0108)
Party ID		0.153*** (0.00786)
Media Index		0.0835*** (0.0221)
Battleground States		0.0140 (0.0101)
Constant	0.624*** (0.0136)	0.608*** (0.0171)
Observations	2,991	2,735
R-squared	0.007	0.502

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Table D25. Trump support and political efficacy (OLS).

Variables	Will Vote for Trump	Will Vote for Trump
Fact-Checks	0.00594 (0.0367)	0.000382 (0.0264)
Political Efficacy	0.110*** (0.0382)	0.000580 (0.0273)
Fact-Checks x Political Efficacy	-0.0628 (0.0557)	0.0360 (0.0392)
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.00606 (0.0152)
Age		0.0632*** (0.0199)
Male		0.0122 (0.0142)
Ideology		-0.143*** (0.0161)
Nonwhite		-0.0583*** (0.0168)
Party ID		-0.407*** (0.0131)
Media Index		0.0271 (0.0359)
Battleground States		0.00852 (0.0163)
Constant	0.370*** (0.0252)	0.394*** (0.0273)
Observations	2,320	2,092
R-squared	0.005	0.584

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Table D26. Biden support and political efficacy (OLS).

Variables	Will Vote for Biden	Will Vote for Biden
Fact-Checks	-0.00724 (0.0366)	0.00319 (0.0257)
Political Efficacy	0.129*** (0.0381)	0.114*** (0.0266)
Fact-Checks x Political Efficacy	0.0807 (0.0556)	-0.0238 (0.0381)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0185 (0.0148)
Age		0.0436** (0.0193)
Male		-0.00588 (0.0138)
Ideology		0.148*** (0.0157)
Nonwhite		0.0326** (0.0163)
Party ID		0.420*** (0.0128)
Media Index		0.108*** (0.0349)
Battleground States		-0.0180 (0.0158)
Constant	0.345*** (0.0252)	0.300*** (0.0265)
Observations	2,320	2,092
R-squared	0.018	0.607

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.*

Table D27. Voting behavior and political efficacy (OLS).

Variables	Voted	Voted
Fact-Checks	0.00404 (0.0366)	-0.00477 (0.0379)
Political Efficacy	0.195*** (0.0381)	0.0582 (0.0387)
Fact-Checks x Political Efficacy	-0.00357 (0.0555)	0.0121 (0.0553)
4 Year Degree and Above		0.0979*** (0.0213)
Age		0.517*** (0.0267)
Male		0.0296 (0.0198)
Ideology		-0.0149 (0.0225)
Nonwhite		-0.0772*** (0.0237)
Party ID		0.0352* (0.0182)
Media Index		0.131*** (0.0501)
Battleground States		-0.00044 (0.0226)
Constant	0.408*** (0.0252)	0.147*** (0.0384)
Observations	2,321	2,093
R-squared	0.020	0.185

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, *** $p < .01$, ** $p < .05$, * $p < .1$.