Title: Additional tables referenced in main document appendix for "Fact-checking Trump's election lies can

improve confidence in U.S. elections: Experimental evidence"

Authors: Catie Snow Bailard (1), Ethan Porter (1), Kimberly Gross (1)

Date: December 5th, 2022

Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard

Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

Appendix C: Additional tables referenced in main document

Table C1. Ordered probit results for effects of fact-checks on election confidence.

Variables	Election Confidence Index	Election Confidence Index		
Fact-Checks	0.129***	0.125***		
	(0.0367)	(0.0385)		
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.0937**		
		(0.0411)		
Age		0.0910*		
		(0.0538)		
Male		0.131***		
		(0.0386)		
Party ID		0.127***		
		(0.0362)		
Ideology		0.0388		
		(0.0440)		
Nonwhite		0.110**		
		(0.0462)		
Media Index		0.705***		
		(0.0967)		
Battleground		0.0643		
		(0.0440)		
Observations	2,993	2,736		

Note: ***p < .01, **p < .05, *p < .10.

Table C2. Confidence in elections by partisanship (OLS).

-			
_	Variables	Model 1	Model 2
	Fact-Checks	0.0235***	0.0212***
		(0.00768)	(0.00765)
	Party ID	0.0128**	0.00765
		(0.00555)	(0.00712)
	Fact-Checks x Party ID	0.0299***	0.0317***
		(0.00824)	(0.00821)
	4 Year Degree and Above		-0.0173**
			(0.00801)
	Age		0.0205*
			(0.0105)
	Male		0.0265***
			(0.00757)
	Ideology		0.00792
			(0.00939)
	Nonwhite		0.0207**
			(0.00960)
	Media Index		0.138***
			(0.0204)
	Battleground States		0.0120
			(0.00879)
	Constant	0.521***	0.418***
		(0.00518)	(0.0139)
	Observations	2,891	2,736
	R-squared	0.023	0.053

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, ***p < .01, **p < .05, *p < .10.

Table C3. Descriptive statistics and balance.

Control (1)		Treat	ment (2)	T-test	
Ν	Mean/SE	Ν	Mean/SE	Difference (1)-(2)	
1,596	0.324	1,404	0.335	-0.012	
	(0.012)		(0.013)		
1,596	0.512	1,404	0.505	0.008	
	(0.009)		(0.010)		
1,596	0.474	1,404	0.457	0.016	
	(0.013)		(0.013)		
1,548	0.088	1,349	0.126	-0.037	
	(0.019)		(0.020)		
1,492	-0.004	1,292	0.037	-0.041*	
	(0.016)		(0.017)		
1,596	0.248	1,404	.265	-0.017	
	(0.011)		(0.012)		
1,593	0.570	1,400	0.572	-0.002	
	(0.005)		(0.006)		
1,596	0.253	1,404	0.259	-0.006	
	(0.011)		(0.012)		
	N 1,596 1,596 1,596 1,548 1,492 1,596 1,593	N Mean/SE 1,596 0.324 (0.012) 0.512 (0.009) 0.474 (0.013) 0.88 (0.019) 1,492 -0.004 (0.016) 1,596 0.248 (0.011) 1,593 0.570 (0.005) 1,596 0.253	N Mean/SE N 1,596 0.324 (0.012) 1,404 (0.012) 1,596 0.512 (0.009) 1,404 (0.003) 1,596 0.474 (0.013) 1,349 (0.019) 1,548 0.088 (0.019) 1,292 (0.016) 1,596 0.248 (0.011) 1,404 (0.011) 1,593 0.570 (0.005) 1,400 (0.005) 1,596 0.253 (1,404)	N Mean/SE N Mean/SE 1,596 0.324 1,404 0.335 (0.012) (0.013) (0.013) 1,596 0.512 1,404 0.505 (0.009) (0.010) (0.010) 1,596 0.474 1,404 0.457 (0.013) (0.013) (0.013) 1,548 0.088 1,349 0.126 (0.019) (0.020) 1,492 -0.004 1,292 0.037 (0.016) (0.017) (0.017) 1,596 0.248 1,404 .265 (0.011) (0.012) 0.572 (0.005) 1,400 0.572 (0.006) 1,596 0.253 1,404 0.259	

Note: The value displayed for the t-tests are the differences in mean across the groups, ***p < .01, **p < .05, *p < .10.

Table C4. Scale reliability for election confidence.

		Item-Test	Item-Rest	Avg. Iter-item	
Item	Obs	Correlation	Correlation	Correlation	α
Election Free and Accurate	2,996	.66	.51	.34	.75
Votes Counted Fairly	2,999	.77	.65	.30	.72
Able to Cast votes	2,999	.64	.48	.34	.76
Fair Coverage	2,999	.55	.37	.37	.78
Officials Fair	2,998	.77	.66	.30	.72
Voters Not Intimidated	2,998	.62	.46	.35	.76
No Foreign Interference	2,999	.58	.41	.36	.77
Test Scale				.34	.78

Table C5. Effects on election confidence accounting for attrition (OLS).

Variables	Election Confidence Index
Fact-Checks	0.0249***
	(0.00761)
4 Year Degree and Above	-0.00855
	(0.00816)
Age	0.0303***
	(0.0105)
Male	0.0264***
	(0.00767)
Party ID	0.0322***
	(0.00711)
Ideology	0.00856
	(0.00870)
Nonwhite	0.0193**
	(0.00907)
Battleground States	0.0127
	(0.00870)
Constant	0.489***
	(0.00979)
Observations	2,743
R-squared	0.030

Note: Standard errors in parentheses, ***p < .01, **p < .05, *p < .10.

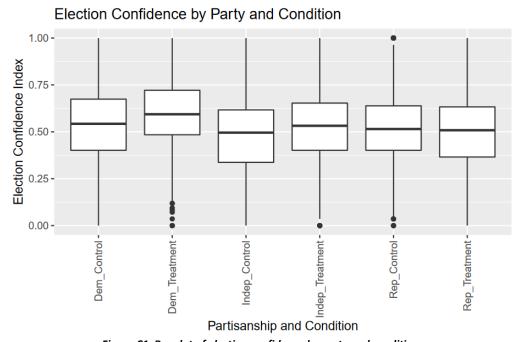


Figure C1. Boxplot of election confidence by party and condition.