Appendix C: Additional tables referenced in main document

Table C1. Ordered probit results for effects of fact-checks on election confidence.

Variables	Election Confidence Index	Election Confidence Index
Fact-Checks	0.129***	0.125***
	(0.0367)	(0.0385)
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.0937**
		(0.0411)
Age		0.0910*
		(0.0538)
Male		0.131***
		(0.0386)
Party ID		0.127***
		(0.0362)
Ideology		0.0388
		(0.0440)
Nonwhite		0.110**
		(0.0462)
Media Index		0.705***
		(0.0967)
Battleground		0.0643
		(0.0440)
Observations	2,993	2,736

*Note: ***p < .01, **p < .05, *p < .10.*

Table C2. *Confidence in elections by partisanship (OLS).*

Variables	Model 1	Model 2
Fact-Checks	0.0235***	0.0212***
	(0.00768)	(0.00765)
Party ID	0.0128**	0.00765
	(0.00555)	(0.00712)
Fact-Checks x Party ID	0.0299***	0.0317***
	(0.00824)	(0.00821)
4 Year Degree and Above		-0.0173**
		(0.00801)
Age		0.0205*
		(0.0105)
Male		0.0265***
		(0.00757)
Ideology		0.00792
		(0.00939)
Nonwhite		0.0207**
		(0.00960)
Media Index		0.138***
		(0.0204)
Battleground States		0.0120
		(0.00879)
Constant	0.521***	0.418***
	(0.00518)	(0.0139)
Observations	2,891	2,736
R-squared	0.023	0.053

*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, ***p < .01, **p < .05, *p < .10.*

Table C3. *Descriptive statistics and balance.*

	Control (1)		Treatment (2)		T-test
Variable	N	Mean/SE	N	Mean/SE	Difference (1)-(2)
Education	1,596	0.324	1,404	0.335	-0.012
		(0.012)		(0.013)	
Age	1,596	0.512	1,404	0.505	0.008
		(0.009)		(0.010)	
Gender	1,596	0.474	1,404	0.457	0.016
		(0.013)		(0.013)	
Party ID	1,548	0.088	1,349	0.126	-0.037
		(0.019)		(0.020)	
Ideology	1,492	-0.004	1,292	0.037	-0.041*
		(0.016)		(0.017)	
Nonwhite	1,596	0.248	1,404	.265	-0.017
		(0.011)		(0.012)	
Media Index	1,593	0.570	1,400	0.572	-0.002
		(0.005)		(0.006)	
State of Residence	1,596	0.253	1,404	0.259	-0.006
		(0.011)		(0.012)	

*Note: The value displayed for the t-tests are the differences in mean across the groups, ***p < .01, **p < .05, *p < .10.*

Table C4. *Scale reliability for election confidence.*

Item	Obs	Item-Test Correlation	Item-Rest Correlation	Avg. Iter-item Correlation	α
Election Free and Accurate	2,996	.66	.51	.34	.75
Votes Counted Fairly	2,999	.77	.65	.30	.72
Able to Cast votes	2,999	.64	.48	.34	.76
Fair Coverage	2,999	.55	.37	.37	.78
Officials Fair	2,998	.77	.66	.30	.72
Voters Not Intimidated	2,998	.62	.46	.35	.76
No Foreign Interference	2,999	.58	.41	.36	.77
Test Scale				.34	.78

Table C5. *Effects on election confidence accounting for attrition (OLS).*

Variables	Election Confidence Index
Fact-Checks	0.0249***
	(0.00761)
4 Year Degree and Above	-0.00855
	(0.00816)
Age	0.0303***
	(0.0105)
Male	0.0264***
	(0.00767)
Party ID	0.0322***
	(0.00711)
Ideology	0.00856
	(0.00870)
Nonwhite	0.0193**
	(0.00907)
Battleground States	0.0127
	(0.00870)
Constant	0.489***
	(0.00979)
Observations	2,743
R-squared	0.030

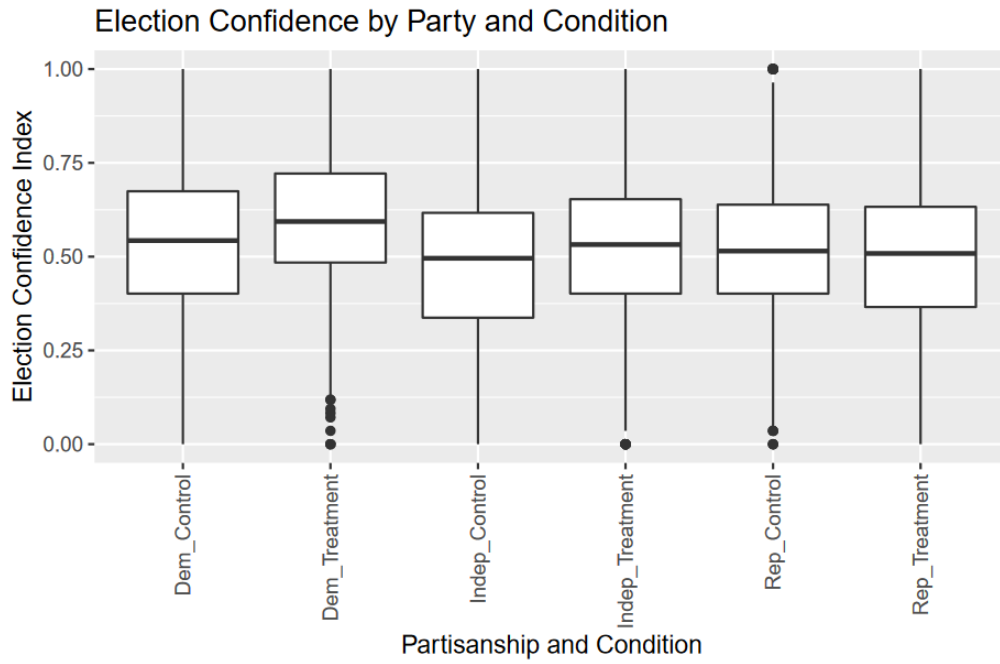*Note: Standard errors in parentheses, ***$p < .01$, **$p < .05$, *$p < .10$.*

Figure C1. Boxplot of election confidence by party and condition.