

Title: Preregistration appendix for “Research note: Explicit voter fraud conspiracy cues increase belief among co-partisans but have broader spillover effects on confidence in elections”

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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

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## Appendix D: Preregistration

In this Appendix, we present a “populated pre-analysis plan” that details the location of our pre-registered results in the manuscript as well as departures from the plan. Our full pre-analysis plans were filed in the OSF registry, where all data and analysis script will be shared.

### Preregistered hypotheses and research questions

*H1a. Both implicit and explicit cues increase conspiracy belief, and H1b) the effects of explicit cues are larger.*

- See Table B1, C1, and Figure 1.

*H2. The effects of both implicit and explicit cues increase with partisan congeniality.*

- See Table B2 and Figure 1.

*RQ1. Do conspiracy cues have spillover effects on confidence in elections, satisfaction with democracy, or willingness to donate to election security efforts?*

- See Table B3, B4, and C3, as well as Figure 2.

*RQ2. Will the effects of either implicit or explicit cues increase with conspiracy predisposition, dislike of the media, political interest, political knowledge, affective polarization, dislike of blacks, or dislike of Hispanics?*

- See Table B5-B12.