

Title: Additional analyses appendix for “Research note: Explicit voter fraud conspiracy cues increase belief among co-partisans but have broader spillover effects on confidence in elections”

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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

Appendix C: Additional analyses

Table C1. Cue effects on conspiracy beliefs (including all treatment conditions).

	Reps responsible	Reps used voting machines	Demts responsible	Demts used voting machines
Democrat	0.0783 (0.0541)	-0.0287 (0.0567)	-0.1424** (0.0543)	-0.5624*** (0.0547)
Republican	-0.5635*** (0.0550)	-0.5051*** (0.0514)	0.3305*** (0.0571)	1.0248*** (0.0697)
Republicans committed fraud explicit cue	-0.2886*** (0.0694)	0.3953*** (0.0694)	-0.3757*** (0.0727)	0.0897 (0.0813)
Republicans committed fraud implicit cue	-0.0793 (0.0708)	-0.0759 (0.0673)	0.0433 (0.0720)	-0.1416 (0.0808)
Democrats committed fraud explicit cue	-0.5542*** (0.0709)	0.0419 (0.0679)	-0.2001** (0.0750)	0.1295 (0.0822)
Democrats committed fraud implicit cue	-0.2389*** (0.0706)	-0.0400 (0.0666)	-0.0388 (0.0716)	-0.0142 (0.0797)
Constant	3.1848*** (0.0564)	2.0116*** (0.0593)	3.1039*** (0.0591)	2.2095*** (0.0686)
<i>Explicit Rep cue - implicit Rep cue</i>	-0.2093*** (0.0708)	0.4713*** (0.0701)	0.1310* (0.0570)	-0.4190*** (0.0714)
<i>Explicit Dem cue - implicit Dem cue</i>	-0.3153*** (0.0721)	0.0820 (0.0677)	-0.1166* (0.0582)	-0.1612* (0.0735)
N	2111	2111	2111	2111

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table C2. Effects of conspiracy cues on open-ended measure of conspiracy ideation.

Democrat	-0.0178 (0.0139)
Republican	0.0158 (0.0153)
Republicans explicit cue	-0.0327 (0.0188)
Republicans implicit cue	-0.0146 (0.0198)
Democrats explicit cue	-0.0022 (0.0202)
Democrats implicit cue	-0.0271 (0.0190)
Constant	0.0974*** (0.0167)
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<i>Republicans explicit cue - Republicans implicit cue</i>	-0.0181 (0.0180)
<i>Democrats explicit cue - Democrats implicit cue</i>	0.0249 (0.0186)
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N	2110

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table C3. Cue effects on secondary outcomes (pooled by explicitness).

	Confidence in elections	Satisfaction with democracy	Funding support
Democrat	0.3666*** (0.0380)	0.1238*** (0.0434)	8.0500*** (1.6067)
Republican	-0.5306*** (0.0443)	0.0500 (0.0449)	0.0455 (1.5579)
Explicit	-0.1184** (0.0456)	-0.0760 (0.0493)	-3.9351* (1.7635)
Implicit	-0.0550 (0.0448)	-0.0568 (0.0500)	-0.9140 (1.8103)
Constant	0.1192** (0.0449)	2.4369*** (0.0491)	25.9000*** (1.7888)
N	2111	2111	2111

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.