

Title: Results appendix for “Research note: Explicit voter fraud conspiracy cues increase belief among co-partisans but have broader spillover effects on confidence in elections”

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Note: The material contained herein is supplementary to the article named in the title and published in the Harvard Kennedy School (HKS) Misinformation Review.

Appendix B: Results

Table B1. *Cue effects on targeted conspiracy beliefs.*

	Reps responsible	Reps used voting machines	Dems responsible	Dems used voting machines
Democrat	0.1044 (0.0699)	-0.0829 (0.0750)	-0.0847 (0.0703)	-0.5487*** (0.0702)
Republican	-0.5714*** (0.0697)	-0.5662*** (0.0674)	0.3974*** (0.0738)	1.1522*** (0.0905)
Republicans committed fraud explicit cue	-0.2878*** (0.0694)	0.3958*** (0.0694)		
Republicans committed fraud implicit cue	-0.0800 (0.0708)	-0.0754 (0.0674)		
Democrats committed fraud explicit cue			-0.1970** (0.0750)	0.1349 (0.0821)
Democrats committed fraud implicit cue			-0.0394 (0.0716)	-0.0141 (0.0796)
Constant	3.1785*** (0.0606)	2.0509*** (0.0668)	3.0614*** (0.0635)	2.1618*** (0.0743)
<i>Republican fraud explicit cue - implicit cue</i>	-0.2078*** (0.0708)	0.4712*** (0.0702)		
<i>Democrat fraud explicit cue - implicit cue</i>			-0.1576* (0.0735)	0.1489 (0.0788)
N	1252	1252	1274	1274

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients. Models drop treatment conditions irrelevant to the outcome of interest.

Table B2. Cue effects on targeted conspiracy beliefs, by congeniality.

	Reps responsible	Reps used voting machines	Dems responsible	Dems used voting machines
Democrat	0.1530 (0.1103)	-0.1816 (0.1105)	-0.0903 (0.0701)	- 0.5471*** (0.0701)
Republican	-0.5712*** (0.0698)	-0.5626*** (0.0672)	0.1010 (0.1156)	1.0995*** (0.1487)
Republicans committed fraud explicit cue	-0.2768*** (0.0831)	0.2538*** (0.0807)		
Republicans committed fraud explicit cue × Democrat	-0.0307 (0.1506)	0.4340*** (0.0872)	(0.1526)	
Republicans committed fraud implicit cue	-0.0390 (0.0872)	-0.0241 (0.0810)		
Republicans committed fraud implicit cue × Democrat	-0.1146 (0.1497)	-0.1331 (0.1437)		
Democrats committed fraud explicit cue			-0.3997*** (0.0863)	0.1321 (0.0873)
Democrats committed fraud explicit cue × Republican			0.6433*** (0.1673)	0.0021 (0.1982)
Democrats committed fraud implicit cue			-0.1251 (0.0864)	-0.0651 (0.0829)
Democrats committed fraud implicit cue × Republican			0.2540 (0.1531)	0.1521 (0.1902)
Constant	3.1617*** (0.0652)	2.0837*** (0.0714)	3.1633*** (0.0685)	2.1790*** (0.0754)
<i>Republican fraud explicit cue - implicit cue</i>	0.0840 (0.1496)	0.5671*** (0.1528)		
<i>Democrat fraud explicit cue - implicit cue</i>			0.6027** (0.2261)	-0.3702 (0.2468)
N	1252	1252	1274	1274

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients. Models drop treatment conditions irrelevant to the outcome of interest.

Table B3. Cue effects on secondary outcomes (spillover effects).

	Confidence in elections	Satisfaction with democracy	Funding support
Democrat	0.3668*** (0.0380)	0.1234*** (0.0435)	8.0642*** (1.6040)
Republican	-0.5298*** (0.0444)	0.0482 (0.0450)	0.0818 (1.5563)
Republicans committed fraud explicit cue	-0.1292* (0.0525)	-0.0528 (0.0547)	-4.4450* (1.9710)
Republicans committed fraud implicit cue	-0.0529 (0.0528)	-0.0716 (0.0576)	-1.4220 (2.1352)
Democrats committed fraud explicit cue	-0.1074* (0.0534)	-0.0995 (0.0579)	-3.4171 (2.0488)
Democrats committed fraud implicit cue	-0.0569 (0.0504)	-0.0430 (0.0573)	-0.4390 (2.0554)
Constant	0.1188** (0.0450)	2.4376*** (0.0491)	25.8828*** (1.7881)
<i>Republican fraud explicit cue - implicit cue</i>	-0.0763 (0.0530)	0.0187 (0.0541)	-3.0230 (2.0252)
<i>Democrat fraud explicit cue - implicit cue</i>	-0.0506 (0.0514)	-0.0565 (0.0570)	-2.9782 (2.0183)
N	2111	2111	2111

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table B4. Cue effects on confidence in elections, by congeniality.

	1	2
Democrat	0.3703*** (0.0745)	0.3668*** (0.0380)
Republican	-0.5318*** (0.0445)	-0.5035*** (0.0866)
Republicans committed fraud explicit cue	-0.0983 (0.0696)	-0.1549* (0.0607)
Republicans committed fraud implicit cue	-0.0566 (0.0715)	-0.0730 (0.0612)
Democrats committed fraud explicit cue	-0.1317 (0.0720)	-0.0807 (0.0600)
Democrats committed fraud implicit cue	-0.0538 (0.0678)	0.0020 (0.0567)
Republicans committed fraud explicit cue × Democrat	-0.0957 (0.1016)	
Republicans committed fraud implicit cue × Democrat	0.0098 (0.1022)	
Democrats committed fraud explicit cue × Democrat	0.0711 (0.1019)	
Democrats committed fraud implicit cue × Democrat	-0.0088 (0.0975)	
Republicans committed fraud explicit cue × Republican		0.0682 (0.1162)
Republicans committed fraud implicit cue × Republican		0.0626 (0.1178)
Democrats committed fraud explicit cue × Republican		-0.0867 (0.1239)
Democrats committed fraud implicit cue × Republican		-0.1757 (0.1143)
Constant	0.1183* (0.0539)	0.1100* (0.0485)
N	2111	2111

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table B5. Main effects of background characteristics on conspiracy beliefs and secondary outcomes.

	Reps responsible	Reps machines	Dems responsible	Dems machines	Confidence	Democracy	Fund
Democrat	0.2418***		-0.3522***	-0.6612***	0.3373***	0.0692	4.2168
*	0.2472**						
	(0.0734)	(0.0680)	(0.0733)	(0.0723)	(0.0457)	(0.0556)	(2.1520)
Republican	-0.3470***		0.1082	0.6740***	-0.2947***	0.2068***	-0.3611
0.3560***		(0.0648)	(0.0622)	(0.0631)	(0.0681)	(0.0416)	(0.0465)
							(1.8007)
Reps committed fraud explicit	-0.3707***		-0.4022***	0.0098	-0.0607	0.0053	-3.4933
0.2744***		(0.0696)	(0.0669)	(0.0719)	(0.0723)	(0.0429)	(0.0510)
							(1.9720)
Reps committed fraud implicit	-0.0787	-0.0860	0.0467	-0.1534*	-0.0323	-0.0624	-1.0303
	(0.0710)	(0.0636)	(0.0717)	(0.0709)	(0.0444)	(0.0531)	(2.0996)
Dems committed fraud explicit	-0.0247		-0.2132***	0.0943	-0.0796	-0.0709	-2.5898
0.5683***		(0.0706)	(0.0658)	(0.0734)	(0.0719)	(0.0432)	(0.0537)
							(2.0383)
Dems committed fraud implicit	-0.0594		-0.0670	-0.0787	-0.0166	-0.0062	0.0509
0.2316***		(0.0706)	(0.0630)	(0.0715)	(0.0694)	(0.0404)	(0.0531)
							(2.0487)
Conspiracy predisposition	0.0729**	0.2131***	0.2023***	0.3988***	-0.2836***	-0.2265***	-0.8454
	(0.0266)	(0.0229)	(0.0271)	(0.0263)	(0.0161)	(0.0189)	(0.7141)
Media FT	0.0011		0.0005	-0.0072***	0.0096***	0.0078***	0.0782*
*	0.0052**						
	(0.0011)	(0.0011)	(0.0012)	(0.0012)	(0.0007)	(0.0008)	(0.0330)
Blacks FT	-0.0011	0.0025	-0.0039	0.0004	-0.0011	-0.0006	0.1694***
	(0.0020)	(0.0021)	(0.0021)	(0.0021)	(0.0014)	(0.0015)	(0.0451)
Hispanics FT	0.0031	-0.0022	0.0047*	-0.0018	0.0006	0.0004	-0.0327
	(0.0021)	(0.0022)	(0.0022)	(0.0022)	(0.0015)	(0.0016)	(0.0503)
Political knowledge	0.0251	-0.1278***	0.0201	-0.1414***	0.0825***	0.0379*	0.6886
	(0.0258)	(0.0241)	(0.0260)	(0.0255)	(0.0158)	(0.0181)	(0.7152)
Political interest	0.0103	-0.1260***	-0.0304	0.0197	0.0390*	-0.0245	3.2266***
	(0.0286)	(0.0282)	(0.0285)	(0.0297)	(0.0188)	(0.0223)	(0.8290)
Affective polarization	-0.0041***		0.0058***	0.0074***	-0.0042***	-0.0027***	0.0279
0.0049***		(0.0010)	(0.0009)	(0.0010)	(0.0006)	(0.0007)	(0.0282)
Constant	2.0952***		2.4791***	1.7653***	0.2908**	2.8050***	3.9748
*	2.5488**						
	(0.1755)	(0.1649)	(0.1803)	(0.1773)	(0.1076)	(0.1267)	(4.9325)
N	2082	2082	2082	2082	2082	2082	2082

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table B6. Effect of conspiracy cues, by conspiracy predisposition.

	Reps responsible	Reps machines	Dems responsible	Dems machines	Confidence	Democracy	Fund
Conspiracy predisp.	-0.0247 (0.0565)	0.2153*** (0.0494)	0.1572** (0.0578)	0.5321*** (0.0615)	-0.3877*** (0.0366)	-0.2700*** (0.0438)	-2.8491 (1.4615)
Republicans explicit cue	-0.5360* (0.2390)	0.5428** (0.2072)	-0.9493*** (0.2399)	0.0313 (0.2384)	0.0143 (0.1474)	-0.0039 (0.1686)	-9.0373 (6.1272)
Republicans implicit cue	0.0050 (0.2283)	-0.2270 (0.1799)	0.0694 (0.2302)	0.0597 (0.2196)	-0.1652 (0.1405)	-0.0422 (0.1663)	-1.1181 (6.4413)
Democrats explicit cue	-0.7835*** (0.2326)	0.0032 (0.1904)	-0.6290* (0.2455)	0.1175 (0.2346)	-0.0106 (0.1451)	0.1352 (0.1668)	-3.0240 (6.2849)
Democrats implicit cue	-0.4290 (0.2337)	-0.2593 (0.1832)	0.0691 (0.2321)	0.1451 (0.2233)	-0.1772 (0.1411)	0.0389 (0.1720)	-8.7490 (6.1791)
Conspiracy × explicit Rep. cue	0.0868 (0.0798)	-0.0596 (0.0715)	0.1928* (0.0799)	-0.0010 (0.0814)	-0.0343 (0.0496)	-0.0063 (0.0574)	1.7075 (1.9973)
Conspiracy × implicit Rep. cue	-0.0304 (0.0781)	0.0533 (0.0646)	-0.0104 (0.0778)	-0.0756 (0.0783)	0.0427 (0.0484)	-0.0090 (0.0571)	-0.0959 (2.1065)
Conspiracy × explicit Dem. cue	0.0818 (0.0788)	0.0091 (0.0686)	0.1486 (0.0816)	-0.0071 (0.0830)	-0.0260 (0.0505)	-0.0774 (0.0578)	-0.0787 (2.0273)
Conspiracy × implicit Dem. cue	0.0673 (0.0782)	0.0687 (0.0649)	-0.0435 (0.0767)	-0.0750 (0.0774)	0.0562 (0.0481)	-0.0187 (0.0587)	3.0064 (2.0631)
Republican	-0.5634*** (0.0551)	-0.5119*** (0.0509)	0.3267*** (0.0551)	1.0141*** (0.0625)	-0.5216*** (0.0379)	0.0550 (0.0412)	0.1023 (1.5513)
Democrat	0.0806 (0.0545)	0.0488 (0.0543)	-0.0739 (0.0543)	-0.3963*** (0.0508)	0.2410*** (0.0336)	0.0269 (0.0418)	7.3703*** (1.6252)
Constant	3.2522*** (0.1673)	1.3925*** (0.1407)	2.6474*** (0.1726)	0.6863*** (0.1782)	1.2304*** (0.1093)	3.2143*** (0.1297)	33.9845*** (4.6458)
N	2111	2111	2111	2111	2111	2111	2111

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table B7. Effect of conspiracy cues, by feeling toward the media.

	Reps responsible	Reps machines	Dems responsible	Dems machines	Confidence	Democracy	Fund
Media FT	0.0037 (0.0023)	-0.0012 (0.0021)	0.0003 (0.0025)	-0.0177*** (0.0024)	0.0136*** (0.0014)	0.0118*** (0.0017)	0.1051 (0.0650)
Republicans explicit cue 0.2699*	- (0.1288)	0.2491* (0.1155)	-0.2323 (0.1417)	-0.3759* (0.1500)	-0.0602 (0.0857)	0.0949 (0.0966)	-2.3316 (3.4280)
Republicans implicit cue	-0.1633 (0.1334)	0.1263 (0.1184)	0.0464 (0.1411)	-0.2355 (0.1526)	-0.0059 (0.0900)	-0.0935 (0.0993)	-4.9927 (3.6889)
Democrats explicit cue 0.6739***	- (0.1295)	-0.0108 (0.1156)	0.1126 (0.1452)	0.0365 (0.1519)	-0.1468 (0.0903)	-0.0663 (0.1026)	-2.8067 (3.6416)
Democrats implicit cue 0.3017*	- (0.1335)	0.0091 (0.1096)	0.0601 (0.1377)	-0.1344 (0.1488)	-0.1022 (0.0850)	-0.0159 (0.1028)	-0.9438 (3.6840)
Media FT × explicit Rep. cue	-0.0003 (0.0032)	0.0043 (0.0031)	-0.0043 (0.0035)	0.0128*** (0.0034)	-0.0009 (0.0020)	-0.0034 (0.0023)	-0.0549 (0.0868)
Media FT × implicit Rep. cue	0.0026 (0.0031)	-0.0062* (0.0029)	-0.0001 (0.0033)	0.0020 (0.0034)	-0.0007 (0.0021)	0.0010 (0.0023)	0.1083 (0.0944)
Media FT × explicit Dem. cue	0.0036 (0.0031)	0.0013 (0.0029)	-0.0094** (0.0034)	0.0015 (0.0033)	0.0019 (0.0020)	-0.0002 (0.0023)	-0.0110 (0.0903)
Media FT × implicit Dem. cue	0.0018 (0.0032)	-0.0017 (0.0028)	-0.0030 (0.0034)	0.0026 (0.0032)	0.0020 (0.0018)	-0.0004 (0.0024)	0.0193 (0.0908)
Republican 0.5370***	- (0.0549)	-0.5148*** (0.0525)	0.3169*** (0.0569)	0.9418*** (0.0670)	-0.4445*** (0.0405)	0.1183** (0.0424)	0.7852 (1.5460)
Democrat	0.0081 (0.0560)	-0.0043 (0.0588)	-0.0973 (0.0563)	-0.3696*** (0.0549)	0.1737*** (0.0369)	-0.0247 (0.0439)	6.4559*** (1.6622)
Constant	3.0690**	2.0523***	3.0825***	2.8041***	-0.3271***	2.0439***	22.4139***
*	(0.1002)	(0.0881)	(0.1099)	(0.1134)	(0.0681)	(0.0785)	(2.6927)
N	2099	2099	2099	2099	2099	2099	2099

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table B8. Effect of conspiracy cues, by political interest.

	Reps responsible	Reps machines	Dems responsible	Dems machines	Confidence	Democracy	Fund
Pol. interest	0.0590 -0.1192*	(0.0595)(0.0542)	0.0031	-0.0173	0.0518	-0.0051	5.3264***
Republicans explicit cue	0.1543 0.8224***	(0.2455)(0.2477)	-0.2130	0.4672	-0.3393	-0.0584	(1.7300)
Republicans implicit cue	-0.09590.2925	(0.2483)(0.2503)	-0.0979	-0.1469	-0.3485	-0.1712	9.4982
Democrats explicit cue	-0.26740.3439	(0.2749)(0.2539)	-0.0818	0.2667	-0.2679	-0.2420	(7.1202)
Democrats implicit cue	-0.03430.3820	(0.2571)(0.2593)	0.1111	0.3017	-0.2449	-0.2469	(6.8356)
Pol. interest x explicit Rep. cue	- -0.1423	(0.0814)(0.0788)	-0.0535	-0.1246	0.0699	0.0018	-3.0173
Pol. interest x implicit Rep. cue	0.0064 -0.1235	(0.0810)(0.0784)	0.0467	0.0015	0.0984	0.0328	(7.2615)
Pol. interest x explicit Dem. cue	- -0.0973	(0.0887)(0.0804)	-0.0384	-0.0444	0.0517	0.0462	9.2446
Pol. interest x implicit Dem. cue	- -0.1377	(0.0841)(0.0806)	-0.0488	-0.1030	0.0613	0.0664	(7.5235)
Republican	- -0.4817***	(0.0551)(0.0504)	0.3306***	1.0321***	-0.5417***	0.0472	-4.5285
0.5653***		(0.0543)(0.0558)					
Democrat	0.0751 -0.0102	(0.0543)(0.0558)	-0.1423**	-0.5578***	0.3577***	0.1226**	(2.3780)
Constant	2.3635***	3.0054*	3.0944***	2.2587***	-0.0332	2.4540***	1.1796
**		(0.1824)(0.1736)	(0.1760)	(0.2330)	(0.1471)	(0.1606)	(2.3395)
N	2111 2111	2111	2111	2111	2111	2111	(2.4518)

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table B9. Effect of conspiracy cues, by political knowledge.

	Reps responsible		Reps machines	Dems responsible	Dems machines	Confidence	Democracy Fund
Pol. know.	0.0745	-0.1946***	0.0143	-0.2588***	0.1995***	0.0572	0.8561
	(0.0521)	(0.0505)	(0.0530)	(0.0619)	(0.0383)	(0.0428)	(1.5046)
Republicans explicit cue	-0.0389	0.3589	0.1711	0.1941	-0.0060	-0.1147	-3.5599
	(0.2246)	(0.2279)	(0.2236)	(0.2467)	(0.1638)	(0.1724)	(6.2429)
Republicans implicit cue	0.1278	0.1604	0.0479	-0.4644	0.0978	-0.0100	-11.8489
	(0.2231)	(0.2225)	(0.2236)	(0.2565)	(0.1608)	(0.1802)	(6.1683)
Democrats explicit cue	-0.3616	0.0089	0.0890	-0.0275	-0.0562	-0.2557	-10.6962
	(0.2378)	(0.2377)	(0.2532)	(0.2693)	(0.1673)	(0.1840)	(6.4448)
Democrats implicit cue	-0.0069	0.0923	-0.1965	-0.0325	0.0026	-0.3648*	2.4597
	(0.2222)	(0.2244)	(0.2311)	(0.2545)	(0.1615)	(0.1808)	(6.5021)
Pol. know. x explicit Rep. cue 0.0844	-	0.0097	-0.1870*	-0.0396	-0.0393	0.0220	-0.2928
	(0.0745)	(0.0725)	(0.0737)	(0.0819)	(0.0539)	(0.0569)	(2.0808)
Pol. know. x implicit Rep. cue 0.0698	-	-0.0788	-0.0016	0.1092	-0.0512	-0.0208	3.5003
	(0.0721)	(0.0688)	(0.0719)	(0.0829)	(0.0520)	(0.0584)	(2.0860)
Pol. know. x explicit Dem. cue 0.0649	-	0.0108	-0.0974	0.0526	-0.0170	0.0528	2.4562
	(0.0777)	(0.0746)	(0.0814)	(0.0872)	(0.0545)	(0.0602)	(2.1461)
Pol. know. x implicit Dem. cue 0.0782	-	-0.0435	0.0528	0.0074	-0.0209	0.1077	-0.9758
	(0.0727)	(0.0693)	(0.0741)	(0.0822)	(0.0514)	(0.0580)	(2.1007)
Republican 0.5615***	-	-0.5351***	0.3306***	0.9948***	-0.5062***	0.0617	0.3265
	(0.0550)	(0.0508)	(0.0571)	(0.0687)	(0.0436)	(0.0445)	(1.5630)
Democrat	0.0769	-0.0159	-0.1395*	-0.5483***	0.3559***	0.1186**	7.9272***
	(0.0541)	(0.0547)	(0.0543)	(0.0536)	(0.0371)	(0.0433)	(1.6000)
Constant	2.9638*	2.5947***	3.0605***	2.9825***	-0.4772***	2.2650***	23.3082***
**	(0.1625)	(0.1674)	(0.1689)	(0.1941)	(0.1219)	(0.1356)	(4.6609)
N	2111	2111	2111	2111	2111	2111	2111

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table B10. *Effect of conspiracy cues, by affective polarization.*

	Reps responsible	Reps machines	Dems responsible	Dems machines	Confidence	DemocracyFund
Affective pol. 0.0044*	-	-0.0060***	0.0059**	0.0116***	-0.0069***	-0.0044***0.0242
	(0.0019)	(0.0015)	(0.0021)	(0.0019)	(0.0013)	(0.0015) (0.0526)
Republicans explicit cue 0.2919***	-	0.3407***	-0.3434***	0.1781	-0.1209	-0.0165 -5.2448*
	(0.0880)	(0.0963)	(0.0923)	(0.1102)	(0.0753)	(0.0746) (2.5867)
Republicans implicit cue 0.0742	-	-0.1394	0.0893	-0.0271	-0.1333	-0.0820 -1.9573
	(0.0926)	(0.0975)	(0.0944)	(0.1141)	(0.0775)	(0.0803) (2.8654)
Democrats explicit cue 0.5664***	-	-0.0479	-0.3148***	0.1851	-0.1236	-0.0905 -3.3960
	(0.0932)	(0.0964)	(0.0964)	(0.1141)	(0.0761)	(0.0794) (2.8117)
Democrats implicit cue 0.1609	-	-0.1574	-0.1018	-0.0571	-0.0373	-0.0315 0.1717
	(0.0933)	(0.0941)	(0.0926)	(0.1080)	(0.0731)	(0.0801) (2.9572)
Affective pol.x explicit Rep. cue	0.0003	0.0019	-0.0011	-0.0034	0.0000	-0.0008 0.0279
	(0.0024)	(0.0022)	(0.0026)	(0.0025)	(0.0016)	(0.0018) (0.0652)
Affective pol.x implicit Rep. cue 0.0005	-	0.0015	-0.0012	-0.0038	0.0028	0.0002 0.0130
	(0.0024)	(0.0022)	(0.0025)	(0.0025)	(0.0017)	(0.0019) (0.0717)
Affective pol.x explicit Dem. cue	0.0001	0.0026	0.0046	-0.0015	0.0002	-0.0006 0.0006
	(0.0025)	(0.0021)	(0.0027)	(0.0026)	(0.0017)	(0.0019) (0.0706)
Affective pol.x implicit Dem. cue 0.0023	-	0.0037	0.0018	0.0007	-0.0004	-0.0003 -0.0223
	(0.0025)	(0.0021)	(0.0026)	(0.0025)	(0.0016)	(0.0019) (0.0699)
Republican 0.3790***	-	-0.3480***	0.0778	0.6511***	-0.2853***	0.2244***-1.0981
	(0.0654)	(0.0643)	(0.0642)	(0.0782)	(0.0528)	(0.0520) (1.8083)
Democrat **	0.1720*	0.3132*	-0.4520***	-1.0299***	0.6679***	0.3473***6.8208***
	(0.0711)	(0.0673)	(0.0706)	(0.0783)	(0.0532)	(0.0556) (2.0230)
Constant **	2.0696***	3.1697*	3.1212***	2.1567***	0.1336*	2.4284***26.0101***
	(0.0654)	(0.0741)	(0.0696)	(0.0837)	(0.0566)	(0.0603) (2.2321)
N	2094	2094	2094	2094	2094	2094 2094

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table B11. Effect of conspiracy cues, by feeling toward Blacks.

	Reps responsible	Reps machines	Dems responsible	Dems machines	Confidence	Democracy	Fund
Blacks FT	0.0021 (0.0026)	-0.0022 (0.0022)	-0.0024 (0.0028)	-0.0085*** (0.0029)	-0.0007 (0.0020)	-0.0022 (0.0022)	0.1495* (0.0709)
Republicans explicit cue	-0.1635 (0.2676)	0.0741 (0.2407)	-0.6448* (0.2886)	-0.7811* (0.3119)	-0.1921 (0.2063)	-0.1602 (0.2097)	-2.2696 (6.5107)
Republicans implicit cue	-0.0346 (0.2797)	-0.1947 (0.2642)	-0.1070 (0.2854)	-0.5187 (0.3295)	-0.1169 (0.2252)	-0.4253 (0.2254)	-8.9078 (7.1598)
Democrats explicit cue 0.7658***	- (0.2700)	-0.5206* (0.2322)	-0.2051 (0.2953)	-0.4121 (0.3182)	-0.4213* (0.2057)	-0.5901** (0.2161)	-0.9340 (6.9712)
Democrats implicit cue	-0.1396 (0.2721)	-0.1549 (0.2376)	-0.1640 (0.2778)	-0.3285 (0.3001)	-0.2860 (0.1905)	-0.3157 (0.2139)	-0.0078 (6.7815)
Blacks FT× explicit Rep. cue	-0.0015 (0.0035)	0.0045 (0.0032)	0.0037 (0.0038)	0.0118*** (0.0040)	0.0009 (0.0027)	0.0015 (0.0028)	-0.0239 (0.0888)
Blacks FT× implicit Rep. cue	-0.0006 (0.0036)	0.0015 (0.0034)	0.0020 (0.0037)	0.0049 (0.0042)	0.0009 (0.0029)	0.0048 (0.0030)	0.1034 (0.0974)
Blacks FT× explicit Dem. cue	0.0031 (0.0035)	0.0078* (0.0031)	-0.0000 (0.0039)	0.0071 (0.0041)	0.0045 (0.0026)	0.0068* (0.0028)	-0.0273 (0.0947)
Blacks FT× implicit Dem. cue	-0.0012 (0.0035)	0.0015 (0.0031)	0.0016 (0.0036)	0.0040 (0.0038)	0.0032 (0.0025)	0.0037 (0.0028)	-0.0046 (0.0905)
Republican 0.5634***	- (0.0553)	-0.5072*** (0.0514)	0.3365*** (0.0573)	1.0279*** (0.0697)	-0.5254*** (0.0448)	0.0499 (0.0452)	0.5213 (1.5517)
Democrat	0.0697 (0.0544)	-0.0323 (0.0570)	-0.1314* (0.0547)	-0.5442*** (0.0552)	0.3591*** (0.0383)	0.1196** (0.0439)	7.2633*** (1.6070)
Constant	2.1799*** 3.0308**	3.2732***	2.8435***	0.1719	2.5990***	14.9219**	
*	(0.2058)	(0.1785)	(0.2139)	(0.2262)	(0.1553)	(0.1686)	(5.4085)
N	2102	2102	2102	2102	2102	2102	2102

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.

Table B12. *Effect of conspiracy cues, by feeling toward Hispanics.*

	Reps responsible	Reps machines	Dems responsible	Dems machines	Confidence	Democracy	Fund
Hispanics FT	0.0029-0.0042 (0.0027)(0.0024)	-0.0004 (0.0031)	-0.0107*** (0.0032)	0.0014 (0.0021)	-0.0003 (0.0022)	0.1589* (0.0781)	
Republicans explicit cue 0.3084	- -0.1938 (0.2761)(0.2531)	-0.5247 (0.3184)	-0.9560** (0.3408)	-0.0705 (0.2099)	-0.0066 (0.2159)	-0.8339 (7.3310)	
Republicans implicit cue	0.0998-0.3075 (0.2939)(0.2701)	-0.1012 (0.3157)	-0.6545 (0.3434)	0.1140 (0.2350)	-0.2856 (0.2368)	-6.0391 (8.3267)	
Democrats explicit cue 0.7761**	- -0.6434* (0.2767)(0.2549)	-0.2991 (0.3231)	-0.8418* (0.3421)	-0.1549 (0.2209)	-0.3610 (0.2341)	2.7612 (7.8468)	
Democrats implicit cue 0.0275	- -0.0517 (0.2806)(0.2566)	-0.0639 (0.3037)	-0.3891 (0.3272)	-0.1302 (0.2077)	-0.1767 (0.2219)	2.7338 (7.4315)	
Hispanics FT x explicit Rep. cue	0.00040.0080* (0.0037)(0.0034)	0.0020 (0.0042)	0.0140*** (0.0044)	-0.0007 (0.0027)	-0.0006 (0.0028)	-0.0456 (0.0999)	
Hispanics FT x implicit Rep. cue 0.0024	- 0.0030 (0.0038)(0.0035)	0.0020 (0.0041)	0.0068 (0.0044)	-0.0022 (0.0031)	0.0029 (0.0031)	0.0598 (0.1121)	
Hispanics FT x explicit Dem. cue	0.00300.0092** (0.0036)(0.0034)	0.0014 (0.0042)	0.0131*** (0.0044)	0.0008 (0.0028)	0.0036 (0.0030)	-0.0821 (0.1055)	
Hispanics FT x implicit Dem. cue 0.0028	- -0.0000 (0.0036)(0.0033)	0.0003 (0.0039)	0.0047 (0.0042)	0.0011 (0.0027)	0.0019 (0.0029)	-0.0414 (0.0992)	
Republican 0.5669***	- -0.5053*** (0.0553)(0.0514)	0.3392*** (0.0575)	1.0382*** (0.0698)	-0.5257*** (0.0448)	0.0415 (0.0452)	0.0417 (1.5590)	
Democrat	0.0662-0.0209 (0.0545)(0.0568)	-0.1402* (0.0549)	-0.5368*** (0.0554)	0.3597*** (0.0385)	0.1126* (0.0441)	7.2228*** (1.6169)	
Constant	2.3225*** 2.9680	3.1291***	3.0022***	0.0122	2.4597***	14.4216*	
***	(0.2081)(0.1883)	(0.2392)	(0.2499)	(0.1652)	(0.1729)	(5.8805)	
N	20982098	2098	2098	2098	2098	2098	

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .005$ (two-sided). Cell entries are OLS coefficients.